wpfzef cGJpdwfukowwfaom cGJpdwfq&m0ef\ wynhfwdkYonf a&cGufç xnfhxm;tyfaom Mum &Gufç "m;i,fjzifh vSD;azmufjcif;twwf cGJpdwfjcif;twwfudk oif,lvwfukefaomf wpfa,mufaom çPfjzifh rEIdif;csdef rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom wynhfonf cyfjrefjref vsifaomt[kef jzifh "m;i,fudk Mum&Gufay:odkY csvwfaomf usapvwfaomf Mum&Gufudk ESpfjcrf;rlvnf; jzwfrd&ufom; jzpfoGm;wwf\/ "m;i,fudk a&xJçrlvnf; epfoGm;apwwf\/

çPfjzifh rEIdif;csdef rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom tjcm;wynhfwpfOD;onfvnf; Mum&Gufudk ESpfjcrf; jzwfrdjcif; "m;i,f\ Mum&Gufudk azmufí a&xJç epfoGm;jcif;rS aMumufjcif;aMumifh "m;i,fjzifh Mum&Gufudk wdkYxdjcif;iSmvnf; r0hHjzpfae\/

çPfjzifh EIdif;csdefqkH;jzwfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom uRrf;usifvdr®maom wynhfonfum; rjyif;vGef; rEkHYvGef;aom nDrQaom vkHYvya,m\* t[kefjzifh xdkMum&Gufç "m;i,f&mudk "m;i,fjzifh azmufcGJjcif;udk xif&Sm;jyí ukefpifaomtwwf qkH;cef;wdkif tNyD;wdkifatmifaom twwfynm &Sdonfjzpfí xdkodkY oabm&Sdukefaom cGJpdwfuko&rnhf t&mXmewdkYç aoG;aMumazmufjcif;paom trIudk jyKvkyfí vmbf vmbudk &&SdouJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç

wpfzef tMuifolonf av;vH yrmP&Sdaom yifhulcsnfudk aqmifEdkiftHh? xdkolonf tojym av;axmifwdkYudk &ap[k &Sifbk&ifu aMunmvwfaomf çPfjzifh rEIdif;csdef rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom a,mufsm;wpfOD;onf vsifjrefaom t[kefjzifh yifhulcsnfudk iifvwfaomf xdkxdkt&yfç yifhulcsnfonf jywfíomvQif oGm;\/

çPfjzifh rEdIif;csdef rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom tjcm;a,mufsm;wpfOD;onfvnf; yifhulcsnf\ jywfoGm;rnfudk aMumufjcif;aMumifh vufjzifh yifhulcsnfudk wdkYxdjcif;iSmaomfvnf; r0hH jzpfae\/

çPfjzifh EdIif;csdefqkH;jzwfEdkifaom uRrf;usifvdr®maom a,mufsm;onfum; tprS pí tnDrQ jzpfaom vkHYvya,m\*jzifh wkwfwHwpfckç yifhulcsnfudk &pfí aqmif,lvmonf &Sdaomf vmbfvmbudk &&SdouJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç

wpfzef çPfjzifh rEdIif;csdef rqkH;jzwfwwfaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom avSudk tkyfxdef;aom avSolBuD;onf avjyif;rkefwdkif;onf usa&mufvmonf jzpfygvsuf &Gufudk avjzifh jynhfapvsuf avS udk t&yfwpfyg;odkY ajy;oGm;ap\?

çPfjzifh rEdIif;csdef rqkH;jzwfwwfaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom avSudk tkyfxdef;aom tjcm; avSolBuD; wpfOD;onfvnf; jznf;nif;om,maom avonf vmaeonf jzpfygvsuf &Gufudk csxm; vsuf avSudk xdkt&yfçyifvQif xm;xm;\/

çPfjzifh EdIif;csdefqkH;jzwfwwfaom uRrf;usifvdr®maom avSudk tkyfxdef;aom avSolBuD;onfum; jznf;nif;om,maom avonf vmvwfaomf &Gufukefudk avjzifh jynfhapí avjyif;rkefwdkif;onf usa&mufvmvwfaomf &Gufwpf0ufudkom jyKí csrf;omojzifh tvdk&Sd&m XmeodkY a&muf&SdouJhodkY vnf;aumif;ç

wpfzef tMuifyk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onf cGufi,fponfjzifh xnfhxm;tyfaom cGufi,fponfç wnf aom qDjzifh rzdwf rvQHaprlí odrfarGUaom tayguf&Sdaom qDusnfudk jynhfapjim;tHh? xdkolonf qkvmbfudk &apownf; - [lí q&morm;u wynhfwdkYtm; ajymqdkvwfaomf çPfjzifh rEIdif;csdef rqkH;jzwfwwfaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom qkvmbfudk rufarmaom wpfa,mufaomolonf vsif jrefaom t[kefjzifh jynhfapvwfaomf (= cyfjrefjref avmif;xnfhvwfaomf) qDudk ab;odkY zdwfap\/

çPfjzifh rEIdif;csdef rqkH;jzwfwwfaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom tjcm;wpfa,mufaomolonf qDzdwftHhonfrS aMumufaomaMumifh qDudk odrfarGUaom qDusnfawmuf\ taygufxJodkY &J&J0hH0Hh &Gyf&Gyf avmif;xnfhjcif;iSmvnf; r0hHr&J jzpfae\/

çPfjzifh EdIif;csdef qkH;jzwfwwfaom uRrf;usifvdr®maom wynhfonfum; qDusnfawmuf\ tayguf0ESifh nDrQaom vkHYvya,m\*jzifh qDjzifh odrfarGUaom tayguf&Sdaom qDusnfudk jynhfaponf jzpfí qkvmbfudk &&SdouJhodkYvnf;aumif; --

þOyrmrsm; twlyifvQif wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf tvGefMunfvif awmufy aeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf cyfjrefjrefomvQif tyÜempsmefodkY a&muf aptHh[laom OD;wnfcsufjzifh tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYv0D&d,udk jyKvkyfrdjim;tHh? xdk a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ pdwfonf vGefvGefuJuJ tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv 0D&d,&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh pdwfysHUvGifhrI Os¨pötzdkYtpkç usa&mufoGm;wwf\/ xdk&[ef;onf tyÜem psmefodkY a&muf&Sdjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkif/

wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmfonf vGefvGefuJuJ tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdonf\ tjzpfç tjypfasgoudk odjrifí tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk jzpfNyD;&m ,cktcgç

]]ightm; tyÜempsmefjzifh tb,frltHhenf; = tb,ftusKd;&SdtHhenf;}}- [k ESvkH;ydkufí 0D&d,udk ,kwf avsmhap\/ xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ pdwfonf tvGefwGefYqkwfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆ tzdkYtpkç usa&mufí oGm;wwf\/ xdk&[ef;onfvnf; tyÜempsmefodkY a&muf&Sdjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkif/

tMuif a,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmfonfum; bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pOf;i,frQvnf; wGefYqkwfaeaom bm0empdwfudk wGefYqkwfonf\ tjzpfrS vGwfajrmufapvsufç wkefvIyfwuf<uvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHU vGifhaeaom bm0empdwfudk pdwfysHUvGifhjcif; (= Os¨pö) tzdkYtpkrS vGwfajrmufapvsuf 0D&d,ESifh orm"d nDrQaom vkHYvya,m\*jzifh rwGefYrvIyfaom bm0empdwfudk tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfodkY a&S;½Ijzpfap\/ xdk&[ef;awmfonf tyÜempsmefodkY rcRwf{uef a&muf&SdEdkif\/ xdkuJhodkY tyÜempsmefudk jzpfapEdkifaom pGrf;tif&Sdaom &[ef;awmfESifh wlolonfomvQif jzpfoifhay\/ (0doks¨d-1-133-134/)

# 222

## tmemygeedrdwfudk upm;oifhygovm;¿ wdk;yGm;apoifhygovm;¿

£arok pwåmvDom, ur®|maeok so uodPmae0 0a×wAÁmed/ (0doks¨d-1-108/) þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm pum;t& ur®|mef; (40)wdkYwGif uodkPf; (10)yg;wdkYudkomvQif

edrdwfwdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfxdkufayonf[k rSwfyg/ tbdnmPfpaom tusKd;xl;rsm;udk &EdkifaomaMumifh

jzpfonf/ tmemygeur®|mef;ESifh ywfoufíum; þodkY rdefYrSmxm;awmfrl\/

awok [d tmemygeedrdwåH wm0 0×,awm 0gw&moda,0 0×wd? Moumaoe p y&dpädEéH/ £wd omsDe0wåm Moumaoe p y&d pdäEéwåm e 0a×wAHÁ/ (0doks¨d-1-109/)

ydpkyd@msd0aoe Oy|[EÅrdÜ edrdwåH 0gwoCFmwoEdéó,EdÅ uwGm 0kwåH ]]**0gw&moda,0 0**×**wD**}}wd/ **Moumaoe y&d pädEé**EÅd emodu\*¾rkcedrdwåmsd Moumaoe oy&dapäsH/ 0ga,muodP0×ae 0d, e {w¬ aumpd \*kaPm? au0vH 0gw0×ear0gwd tm[ ]]**omsDe0wåm**}}wd/ (r[m#D-1-131/)

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ edrdwfudk rwdk;yGm;apoifhaom xdk ur®|mef;wdkYwGif tmemygeedrdwfudk wdk;yGm;apaom a,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmftm; 0g\*Grf;pdkif aomuf½SL; Mu,f ponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh xifvmonfvnf;jzpfaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf avtaygif; tpkvQif rSD&m&Sd&um; wdk;yGm;apcJhaomf avtaygif;pkomvQif wdk;yGm;Edkifav&monf/ ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;çomvQif bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm xm;&rnf? ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;wnf; [laom edrdwf\ twGif;bufodkYaomfvnf;aumif;ç tjyifbufodkYaomfvnf;aumif; tpOfavQmufí r½I&[k ESmoD;zsm; txufEIwfcrf;zsm;wnf;[laom wnf&mt&yfjzifhvnf; bm0emtvkyfpcef;udk ydkif; jcm; owfrSwfí xm;\/ 0ga,muodkPf;udk wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfouJhodkY þtmemyge ur®|mef;ç edrdwfudk wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfjcif;jzifh wpfpkHwpfckaom tusKd;aus;Zl; r&Sd? oufoufaom avtpktykH omvQif wdk;yGm;Edkif&um; tjypf&SdaomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;wnf; [laom 0ifoufav xGufoufav xd&mXmeçomvQif owdudk xm;í jzpfapí 0ifoufav xGuf oufav[laom tmemygeur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;&rnf[k wnf&mXmejzifh ydkif;jcm;owfrSwfxm;aomaMumifh vnf;aumif; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk wdk;yGm;atmif rjyKvkyfoifhay = tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk rupm;oifhay/ (0doks¨d-1-109/ r[m#D-1-131/)

zk|zka|mumao ye owd H XaywGm bma0EÅaó0 bm0em orÜZÆwd/ (0doks¨d-1-271/)

= 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdoGm;&m xdoGm;&m ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;[laom t&yfç 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom tm½kHç owdudkxm;í yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçomvQif tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emonf NyD;pD;jynhfpkHEdkif\/ (0doks¨d-1-271/)

# 222

## yXrZgmeuxm

þwGif 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmwGif azmfjyxm;aom yXrZgmeuxm paom psmefydkif; tpDt&ifrsm;udk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/

þodkY zGifhqdktyfNyD;aom tjym;&Sdaom 0D&d,ESifh orm"dudk nDrQrI&Sdonf\tjzpfudk ,SOfaponf\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0emvrf;½dk; vrf;rSefustwdkif; oGm;vsuf&Sdaom bm0empdwfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfodkY a&S;½Ipdkif;ESifvsuf&Sdaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; ,cktcgç tyÜempsmefonf jynhfpkHvwåHU jzpfay:vm vwåHU[k ajymqdkoifh ajymqdkxdkufaom aZmwdkY\ tvSnfhtBudrf 0g&ç b0ifpdwftpOf b0ifpdwft,Ofudk jzwfawmufí tómo-yómo = 0ifoufav xGufoufav[k yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif; bm0em\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0empdwfodkY uyfí xifvmaom uyfí wnfvmaom xdktmygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkyifvQif tm½kHjyKí raemsGg&m0ZÆef;pdwfonf jzpfay:vm\/ xdkraemsGg&m0ZÆef; (= tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk qifjcif qkH;jzwfaompdwf) rS aemufç av;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaom ig;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaom aZm wdkYonf apmMuukef\/ xdkav;Budrf ig;Budrfaom aZmwdkYwGif aemufqkH;ç wpfckaomaZmonf ½lyg0p&aZm jzpf\/ (0doks¨d-1-134/)

### ynmEHkYaom rE´ynyk\*¾dKvf\ tpqkH;&tyfaom tmsdur®du psme0DxdykHpH

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| b | ]] e | s | r | y | O | Ek a\*g | ps }} | b |
| 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 000 | 000 | 000 |

b = b0if = b0ifraemtMunf"mwf = b0ç pdwftpOf jywfpJroGm;atmif b0\ taMumif; w&m;tjzpf aus;Zl;jyKay;aeaom pdwf?

e = b0\*Fpve = tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHonf b0ifraemtMunf"mwfç xifvmaomtcg vIyfoGm;aom b0if?

s = b0\*Fkyapäs = tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHonf b0ifraemtMunf"mwfç xifvmaomtcg b0ifvIyfNyD;aemuf tmsdur®du psme0Dxd pdwftpOf jzpfawmhrnf jzpfí &yfoGm;aom b0if jywfoGm;aom b0if?

r = raemsGg&m0ZÆef; = b0ifraemsGg& raemtMunf"mwfç xifvmaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf udk qifjcifaompdwf?

y = y&duH = tyÜempsmefaZm jzpfay:vmatmif jyKjyifay;wwfaom umrm0p&aZm?

O = Oypm = tyÜempsmefaZm\ teD;çjzpfaom teD;tyg;ç usifvnfwwfaom umrm0p&aZm? Ek = tEkvkH = tEkavmr = þ tyÜemaZm0Dxd rusrD tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí tmemygebm0emudk pD;jzef;aeaom aZm0DxdwdkYudk y&durf[k ac:\/ ,if; y&durfwdkYtm;

vnf;aumif;ç txuftyÜempsmeftm;vnf;aumif; avsmfaom umrm0p&aZm?

a\*g= a\*gMwbk = umrm0p& tEG,fudk vTrf;rdk;ausmfvGefvsuf r[\*¾KwftEG,fudk yGm;apwwfaom umrm0p&aZm?

ps = tyÜempsmefaZm? (½lyg0p&aZm)

### ynmxufaom wdu©yn0g yk\*¾dKvf\ tpqkH;&tyfaom tmsdur®du psme0DxdykHpH

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| b | ]] e | s | r | O | Ek | a\*g | ps }} | b |
| 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 |

tpqkH;&aom psme0Dxd jzpfykHum; -- tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk pD;jzef;zefrsm;ojzifh psmef& vkvwfí tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHonf b0if = raemsGg&ç xifvmonf&Sdaomf b0\*Fpveç b0\*Fkyapäsç raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç rE´ynyk\*¾dKvfç y&durfç Oypmç tEkvkHç a\*gMwbk-[k Oypm&orm"daZm av;Budrfç wdu©ynyk\*¾dKvfç Oypmç tEkvkHç a\*gMwbk[k okH;Budrf - xdkaemuf tyÜemorm"daZm wpfBudrf tuswGif 0DxdpOfjywfí b0ifjzpfxdkuforQ jzpfownf;/ (0Dxdvuf½dk;udk enf;rSD;xm;onf/ tcsKdUusrf; rsm;ç b0if[kom okH;í b0\*Fpve b0\*Fkyapäs[k rokH;ay/)

## Oypm&orm"daZm

þpsme0DxdtwGif;ç y&durfç Oypmç tEkvkHç a\*gMwbk[laom aZmrsm;udk Oypm&orm"daZm[k ac:\/ psmef r\*f zdkvfwdkY\ teD; Oypmç jzpfaom aZmrsm;[k qdkvdkonf/ Oypm&psmefaZmrsm;[kvnf; ac:\/ av;Budrfajrmuf odkYr[kwf ig;BudrfajrmufaZmum; tyÜempsmefaZm jzpf\/

]]pdkufpdkufpl;pl;? txl;jrJjrH? ½Itm;oef? psmef[k ac:owwf}}[laom v,fwDq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;\ tqkH;trtwdkif; ,if;Oypm& tyÜempsmefwdkYonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk pdkufpdkufpl;pl; txl;jrJjrHpGm uyfí½IwwfaomaMumifh tm&r®PlyedZgmepsmef[laom trnfudk &&SdMuayonf/ ,if; tmsdur®du yxrZgme0Dxd twGif;&Sd pdwfwdkYwGif raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç pdwfapwoduf (12)vkH;&Sdí aZmtoD;toD;ç pdwfapwoduf (34)vkH;pD toD;toD; &SdMuayonf/ ,if;pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;ykHonf emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/ ,if; psmefaZmemrfw&m; (34)vkH; wdkYwGif 0dwuf+0dpm&+yDwd+okc+{u\*¾wm[laom psmeft\*Fgig;yg;wdkYvnf; yg0ifvsufyif&Sdonf[k rSwfom;xm;yg/ ,if; 0dwuf 0dpm& ponhf w&m;wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pDudk psmeft\*Fg[lí ac:qdkNyD;vQif

,if; psmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkY\ taygif;udk psmef[k ac:onf[kvnf; rSwfom;xm;ygOD;/ toifa,m\*D olawmfaumif;onf þtajccH &Sif;vif;csufudk oabmaygufygu txufwGif azmfjycJhaom 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmpum;ESifh atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnhf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmpum;rsm;udk oabmayguf vG,fvdrhfrnf[k arQmfvifhygonf/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGifum; yx0DuodkPf;vQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmefrsm;udk pHxm;í azmfjyxm;ygonf? þusrf;wGifum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmefrsm;udk azmfjy xm;onf[k rSwfyg/»»»»» atmufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm pum;udk qufvufzwf½Iyg/

## psmefaZmwdkY\ trnfrsm;

xdkav;Budrf ig;Budrfaom aZmwdkYwGif aemufqkH;ç jzpfaom wpfckaom aZmonf ½lyg0p&psmefaZm jzpf\/ <uif;ukefaom okH;Budrf av;Budrfukefaom aZmwdkYum; umrm0p& Oypm&psmefaZmwdkYwnf;/

1/ ,if; umrm0p& Oypm&psmefaZmwdkYudk tyÜempsmefaZmudk jyKjyifay;wwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh y&duHwdkY[lívnf;aumif;ç

2/ &GmponfwdkY\ teD;jzpfaom t&yfudk &GmOypm NrdKUOypm[lí ac:qdktyfouJhodkY tvm;wlyif tyÜempsmefrS eD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tyÜempsmef\ teD;tyg;ç usifvnfwwfonf\ tjzpf aMumifh OypmwdkY[lívnf;aumif;ç

3/ þ tmsdur®du tyÜempsme0DxdrS a&S;jzpfaom txl;xl;aom (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk qifjcifwwfaom) tm0ZÆef; &SdMuukefaom txl;xl;aom 0DxdwdkYç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kH udk pD;jzef;aeaom y&duHwdkYtm;vnf;aumif;ç txufjzpfaom tyÜempsmefaZmtm;vnf;aumif; avsmfaomaMumifh tEkavmrwdkY[lívnf;aumif; ac:qdktyfukef\/

þ y&dur® Oypm& tEkavmr[k rSwftyfukefaom pdwfwdkYwGif tvkH;pkHwdkY\ aemufç jzpfaom tMuif wwd,pdwf odkYr[kwf pwkw¬pdwfonf &Sd\? xdkpdwfudkum; umrm0p&tEG,fudk vTrf;rdk; ausmfvGef onf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç r[\*¾KwftEG,fudk jzpfapwwf yGm;apwwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh vnf;aumif; a\*gMwbk[lívnf; ac:qdktyf\/

xdkodkY oabm&Sdukefaom tqkH;aZm wpfckrS <uif;ukefaom okH;Budrf av;Budrfaom aZmwdkYonf jyuawhaom umrm0p&pdwfwdkYxuf txl;tm;&Sdukefaom 0dwuf+0dpm&+yDwd+okc+pdawåu\*¾wm &Sdukefaom umrm0p&pdwfwdkY jzpfMuukef\/

þ okH;yg;aompdwf av;yg;aompdwfwdkYwGif r,ltyfao;onfudk ,lí ,ltyfNyD;onfudk r,l aom enf;jzifh (rE´yn yk\*¾dKvftwGuf) --

1/ a&S;OD;pGmaom yxraZmpdwfonf y&dur® rnf\/ 2/ skwd,aZmpdwfonf Oypm& rnf\/

3/ wwd,aZmpdwfonf tEkavmr rnf\/ 4/ pwkw¬aZmpdwfonf a\*gMwbk rnf\/

5/ ig;Budrfajrmufaom aZmpdwfonfum; tyÜempsmefaZm\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpf\/ (wdu©yn yk\*¾dKvftwGuf) wpfenf;qdk&aomf --

1/ a&S;OD;pGmaom yxraZmpdwfonf Oypm& rnf\/

2/ ESpfckajrmufaom skwd,aZmpdwfonf tEkavmr rnf\/ 3/ okH;ckajrmufaom wwd,aZmpdwfonf a\*gMwbk rnf\/

4/ av;Budrfajrmufaom pwkw¬aZmpdwfonfum; tyÜempsmefaZm\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpf\/ xdkav;Budrfajrmufrlvnf; odkYr[kwf ig;Budrfajrmufrlvnf; rjrJaom ted,roabmtm;jzifh

xdktyÜempsmefaZm\ jzpfjcif;udkvnf; vsifjrefaom todxl; çPfxl;&Sdaom cdyÜgbdnyk\*¾dKvfç EkHUaES;aom

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3/ t&d,r\*¾ av;yg;wdkYçvnf;aumif;ç

4/ t&d,r\*f\ tjcm;rJhç jzpfaom t&d,zdkvfçvnf;aumif;ç 5/ ½lybkH t½lybkHwdkYç b0if t&mXmeçvnf;aumif;ç

6/ eda&m"ormywftm; aus;Zl;jyKwwfaom ae0onmemonm,wepsmefaZmçvnf;aumif;ç 7/ eda&m"ormywfrS xaom tem\*grf &[EÅmyk\*¾dKvf\ zvormywfçvnf;aumif; --

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3/ avmukwå&m t&d,r\*fw&m;onf wpfBudrfom jzpf\/

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## eD0&Pw&m; ig;yg;

**eD0&P** -- psmef r\*f tp&Sdaom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk wm;jrpfydwfyifwwfaom w&m;wdkYudk eD0&P [k ac:onf/ ,if; eD0&Pw&m;wdkYrSm atmufygtwdkif; ig;rsKd; &Sd\/

1/ umrpäE´ = «««««umr+qE´»»»»» umr\*kPfudk vdkcsifESpfoufrI? w&m;udk,frSm avmbudk t&aumuf,lyg/

2/ Asmygs = «««««0d+tmygs»»»»» pdwf\ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; pdwfqdk;jcif;odkY a&mufaMumif; asgownf;/

tukovur®yxçum; olwpfyg;udk aoapvdkaom zsufqD;vdkaom asgoudkom t&aumuf

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3/ xde+rds¨ = pdwf+apwodufwdkY\ av;vHxdkif;rIdif;rIoabm? xde apwodufESifh rds¨ apwoduf ESpfyg;udkyif toD;toD; w&m;udk,f aumuf,lyg/

4/ Os¨pö+ukuúKpö = pdwfysHUvGifhrIoabm + aemifwwpfzef ylyefrIoabm? Os¨pö apwodufESifh ukuúKpö apwodufESpfyg;udkyif toD;toD; w&m;udk,f aumuf,lyg/

5/ 0dpdudpäm = &wemokH;wefç uH-uH\tusKd;w&m; odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwf ponfwdkY tay:ç odkYavm odkYavm awG;awm,kHrSm;rIoabm? 0dpdudpämapwodufudkyif t&aumuf,lyg/

## tx„;rSwfom;&ef

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2/ aqGrsKd;wdkY\ ysufpD;jcif;ponfudk MuHpnfjcif;[laom taMumif;tm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç 3/ orx\ qefYusifbuftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; -- wl\/

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2/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdygarmZÆw&m;\ Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:aeaom tcsdeftcgç Asmygs asgow&m;onf Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm; r&SdawmhNyD jzpf\/ tvm;wlyif Asmygs asgow&m; Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:aeaom tcsdef tcgçvnf; ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdygarmZÆw&m;vnf; Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm; r&SdawmhNyD jzpf\/ odkYaomf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yDwd ygarmZÆw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:aeaom tcsdefç Asmygs asgow&m;onf yDwdygarmZÆw&m;ESifh pdwåu©Pwpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJí jzpfrI pGrf;tifonf ukefcef;oGm;NyD jzpf\/ yDwdu Asmygs asgoudk y,fwwfaom xdyfwdkufqefYusifbufw&m; jzpfaomaMumifhyifwnf;/ odkYtwGuf yDwdonf AsmygseD0&P\ y,fwwfaom xdyfwdkuf qefYusifbufw&m; jzpf&ayonf/

3/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHay:odkY pdwfudk (orÜ,kwfw&m;pkudk) enf;rSefvrf;rSef [kwfrSefaom twdkif; a&S;½Iwifay;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh jyefYum;aom jzpfjcif;&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh 0dwufonf xderds¨eD0&P\ y,fwwfaom xdyfwdkuf qefYusifbufw&m; jzpf\/

4/ okconf Nidrfoufjcif; at;csrf;jcif; oabm&Sdonf\tjzpfaMumifh rNidrfoufjcif; aemifwwpfzef ylyefjcif; oabm&Sdaom Os¨pöukuúKpö eD0&P\ y,fwwfaom xdyfwdkuf qefYusifbufw&m; jzpf\/

5/ 0dpm&onf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç tzefzef okH;oyf qkyfe,fonf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh ynm ESifh wlaom oabm&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh odkYavm odkYavm awG;awm ,kHrSm;wwfaom 0dpdudpäm w&m;\ y,fwwfaom xdyfwdkuf qefYusifbufw&m; jzpf\/ (0doks¨d-1-137/ r[m#D-1-165/)

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þESpfyg;aom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh Oypm&bkH[k ac:qdktyfaom = Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç vnf;aumif;ç y#dvmbbkH[k ac:qdktyfaom = psmefudk&onfhtcdkufçvnf;aumif; bm0empdwfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç tnDtñGwfaumif;pGm xm;tyf\/ xdkESpfyg;wdkYwGif Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç (= Oypm&bkHç) qefYusifbuf eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk y,fcGmjcif;jzifh bm0empdwfudk tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm xm;tyf\? pdwfonf wnfMunfae\/ y#dvmbbkH[k ac:qdktyfaom tyÜempsmefudk &&Sdcdkufç psmeft\*FgwdkY\ xif&Sm;pGm jzpfay:vmjcif;jzifh bm0empdwfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm xm;tyf\? bm0empdwfonf wnfMunfae\/

þqdkvwåHUonfum; orm"dESpfrsKd;wdkY\ toD;toD; uGJjym;onfudk jyKaMumif;jzpfaom xl;jcm; csufwnf;/ Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç psmeft\*FgwdkYonfum; pGrf;tif tjynfht0 &SdMuukefonfum; r[kwf

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odkYaomf tyÜempsmeform"d tcdkufç psmeft\*FgwdkYonfum; pGrf;tiftjynfht0jzifh jzpfay:vmMu ukef\? xdkpsmeft\*FgwdkY\ pGrf;tiftjynfht0jzifh jzpfay:vmonhftwGufaMumifh avmuOyrmrnf- onfum; tm;aumif;armif;oefaom cGeftm;&Sdaom a,mufsm;onf ae&mrS xí wpfaeYywfvkH;vnf; &yfwnfEdkif\odkY þOyrmtwlyifvQif tyÜempsmeform"donf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf psmefpdwfonf wpfBudrf b0iftvSnfhudk jzwfawmufí wpfnywfvkH;aomfvnf;aumif; wnfEdkif\? wpfaeYywfvkH; aomfvnf;aumif; wnfEdkif\? psmefukodkvfaZm pOfumpOfum qufumqufum\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif jzpfay:ae\/ þonfum; orm"d ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ toD;toD; uGJjym;onfudk jyKaMumif;jzpfaom xl;jcm; csufwnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-123/)

tvkH;pkHaom nOfhywfvkH; tvkH;pkHaom aeYywfvkH; wnfaeEdkif\[laom þpum;&yfudk psmef ormywf0ifpm;aeonhf tcsdefumvudk &nf&G,fí t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/

(r[m#D-1-148/)

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þtxufyg t|uxm\ tzGifhum; edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwaeaom toifa,m\*D olawmf- aumif;tzdkY txl;tav;\*½kjyKí pOf;pm;&rnhf tcsufwpf&yfyif jzpfonf/ txl;ojzifh Oypm&orm"d e,fajrç b0ifuswwfykH taMumif;t&myif jzpfygonf/ ur®|mef; (40)wdkYwGif rnfonhf ur®|mef;udk jzpfap tm;xkwfvdkufygu Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY qdkufaomtcgç &Hcg b0ifusaewwfygonf/

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rnfonhfur®|mef;udk rqdk tm;xkwfvdkufonhftcg orm"d tawmftwef jzpfvmaomtcg b0ifususaewwfayonf/ b0ifpdwfrsm; tqufrjywf tjzpfrsm;aerIudk tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;u ]]bmrS rodbJ Nidrfaew,f}}[k ajymwwfMu\/ tcsKdUuvnf; ]]tm½kHa&m todpdwfa&m tm;vkH; csKyfoGm;w,f}} [kvnf; ajymwwfMujyef\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ qdkvdkykHrSm edAÁmefudk rsufarSmufjyKaeonf[k ajymvdk&dyf &SdaeMu\/

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½IEdkifaom tcsdefç odkYr[kwf ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfydkif;ç xif&Sm;vmrnf jzpfonf/ wpfenf;qdk&aomf twdwfcE¨mig;yg;udk odrf;qnf;Edkifaomtcg twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wGif tusKH;0ifaom twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ tpdwftydkif;wpfckjzpfaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHESifh ,if;w&m;wdkY\ pGJ,l&m tm½kHudkyg ykHpHrSef odEdkifrnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY od&SdygrSvnf; aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmynm okH;rsKd;wdkYjzifh ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; odatmif ½IyGm;Edkifrnf jzpfonf/

twdwfcE¨m ig;yg;udk vnf;aumif;ç twdwfcE¨m ig;yg;wdkY\ tpdwftydkif;jzpfaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHwdkYudk vnf;aumif;ç ,if;w&m;wdkY\ pGJ,l&m tm½kHudkvnf;aumif; r½IEdkifao;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;tzdkY xdkb0ifpdwf\ tm½kHrSefudk twdtus od&SdzdkY&ef tvGef cJ,Of;vSayonf/ odkYtwGuf a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfrsm;taejzifh xdkodkY b0ifpdwfrsm; qufwdkufusaecsdefrsKd;wGif bmrS rod[k ajymaejcif;jzpfonf/ xdkb0ifpdwfonf ,ckavmavmq,f ½IaeqJ jzpfaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf paom xdkxdktm½kHudkvnf; tm½kH rjyKay roday/ ypöKyÜeftm½kH (6)yg;wdkYwGif rnfonhftm½kHudkrQ tm½kH rjyKay roday/ odkYtwGuf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm; taejzifh bmrQrod[k xifjrif,lqaejcif; jzpfonf/ odkYaomf omoemawmfbufu xdk bmrQrod[laom pum;udkum; vufrcHEdkifay/

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wpfzef xdkodkY b0ifpdwfrsm; tqufrjywf jzpfae&mç £&d,mykxf cdkifcHh&ykHESifh pyfí r[m#Dum wGif atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;ayonf/

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umrm0pa& so b0\*Fpdwåmedç ½lyg0pa& yÍöç wdaóm raem"mwka,mç {um 0dyguma[wku- raem0dnmP"mwk aomreóo[\*wmwd {ule0Dowd pdwåmed ½lyar0 Ze,EdÅ? e £&d,myxH? e 0dnwåd H/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

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1/ umrm0p&pdwfç b0ifpdwf (10)yg;ç 2/ ½lyg0p& b0ifpdwf (5)yg;ç

3/ yÍösGg&m0ZÆef; orÜ#d pädKif;asG;[laom raem"mwf (3)yg;ç

4/ t[dwf0dyguf aomreó raem0dnmP"mwf[laom aomreó oEÅD&Ppdwf (1)yg; --

þ (19)yg;aom pdwfwdkYonf MoZmvQif &Spfckajrmuf&Sdaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfudkomvQif jzpfap EdkifMuukef\? £&d,mykxfudkvnf; rjzpfapEdkifukef? um,0dnwf (= udk,fjzifh odapwwfaom udk,f trlt&m)ç 0pD0dnwf (= EIwfjzifh odapwwfaom EIwftrlt&m) [laom 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf; rjzpfap Edkifukef/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

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1/ umrm0p& r[mukodkvfpdwf (8)yg;ç 2/ tukodkvfpdwf (12)yg;ç

3/ raemsGg&m0ZÆef;pdwfESifh [odwkyÜgsfpdwf[laom t[dwf Bud,mpdwf (2)yg;ç 4/ r[mBud,mpdwf (8)yg;ç

5/ tbdnmPfxdkufaom ½lyg0p& ukodkvf+Bud,m yÍörpsmefpdwf (2)yg; -- þ (32)yg;aom pdwfwdkYonf --

1/ MoZmvQif &Spfckajrmuf&Sdaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfudkvnf;aumif;ç 2/ avsmif; xdkif &yf oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ udk,ftrlt&m EIwftrlt&m[laom um,0dnwf½kyf 0pD0dnwf½kyfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapEdkif ukef\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

,if; (32)rsKd;aom pdwfwdkYonf udk,ftrlt&m EIwftrlt&m Bud,mudk NyD;pD;apwwfaomaMumifh Bud,mr,pdwfwdkY rnfukef\/ ,if;Bud,mr,pdwfwdkYESifh ra&maESmaom oufoufaom b0ifpdwf\ tqufrjywf qufwdkufjzpfae&m tcsdeftcgumvç yckH;tp&Sdaom udk,ft\*Fg tpdwftydkif;wdkY\ vIyf &Sm;jcif; r&Sdonf\ tjzpfjzifh MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfaewwfukef\/ xdkaMumifhyifvQif udk,ftrlt&m EIwftrlt&m Bud,mudk NyD;pD;apwwfukefaom Bud,mr,pdwfwdkYESifh ra&maESmaom oufoufaom b0ifpdwfonf tqufrjywf qufwdkufjzpfvwfaomf udk,ft\*FgwdkYonf qkwfepfukef\? 0ifukef usKHUukef ouJhodkY jzpfwwfukef\/ b0ifpdwfrS wpfyg;aomç asGyÍö0dnmPf ryg0ifaom txufazmfjyyg (32)yg; aompdwf paom Edk;Mum;aom = Zm\*&PpdwfwdkYonf jzpfukefvwfaomf udk,ft\*FgwdkYonf awmifhwif; ukefonf jzpfí jzpfjrJwdkif;aom wnfjrJwdkif;aom £&d,mykxf &Sdonf\ tjzifhjzpfomvQif jzpfukef\/

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tusKd;um; þodkYwnf;/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smufaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvftm; &&SdNyD;aom Oypm&orm"d = Oypm&psmef\ ,kwfavsmhoGm;jcif; rnfonf r&Sdpaumif;ay/ &&Sdxm;NyD;aom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdef;odrf;apmifha&SmufrIonf xif&Sm; r&Sdvwfygrlum; &wdkif; &wdkif;aom Oypm&orm"d = Oypm&psmefonf aysmufysufí oGm;wwf\/ (0doks¨d-1-123/)

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þodkY BudK;yrf;cJhaomf Oypm&orm"de,fajrç yxrpsmef\ y,f&rnhf t\*Fg&yfrsm; jzpfMuaom tukodkvfw&m; eD0&Pw&m;wdkYonf uGmusoGm;NyD jzpfayonf/ xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkyif tm½kH,lí orm"dudk cdkifcHhatmif xlaxmifEdkifcJhaomf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwfonf wpfem&D ESpfem&Dponfjzifh Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeaomf yxrpsmef\ orÜa,m\*\*F w&m;[k ac:qdk tyfaom 0dwuf+0dpm&+yDwd+okc+{u\*¾wm[laom psmeft\*Fgrsm; xif&Sm;vmykHudk jyawmfrlvdkaom bk&m;&Sifonf -- **o0dwuúH o0dpm&H 0da0uZH yDwdokcH yXrH psmeH OyorÜZÆ 0d[&wd =** 0dwufESifhvnf; wuGjzpfaom 0dpm&ESifhvnf; wuGjzpfaom eD0&Puif;qdwfjcif;aMumifh jzpfay:ívmaom ESpfouf jcif; yDwdç csrf;omjcif; okc&Sdaom yxrpsmefodkY uyfa&mufí yxrpsmefudk jynfhpkHapí ae\ - [k qufvuf a[mMum;awmfrlayonf/

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0dp&PH **0dpma&m**? tEkoÍö&PEdÅ 0kwåH a[mwd/ oGm,H tm&r®PmEkrZÆevu©aPm? ww¬ o[ZmwmEka,mZe&aom? pdwåó tEkyÜAE¨eypöKy|maem/ (0doks¨d-1-138/)

rdrdwdkY\ qdkif&mqdkif&m taMumif;w&m;aMumifh jzpfay:í vmMuukefaom y&rw¬"r® obm0wdkY

\ wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g\ tvdkodkY vdkufygwwfonf\ tjzpfonf r&Sday/ xdkaMumifh wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g\ tvdkodkY vdkufygwwfonf\ tjzpfudk wm;jrpfjcif;iSm 0dwuúeH 0dwauúm = MuHpnfjcif; oabmonf 0dwufwnf;[k t|uxm rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ xdk MuHpnf jcif;[lonf ]]þtm½kHonf þodkY oabm&Sd\}} [k þodkY tm½kHudk MuHqjcif;wnf;[k qdkvdkayonf/

1/ xdk0dwufonf tm½kHç pdwfudk a&S;½Iwifjcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/ «««««pdwfonf 0dwuf\ tultnD pGrf;tm;jzifh tm½kHay:odkY a&S;½Iwufa&mufoGm;ouJhodkY jzpfjcif;aMumifh xdk0dwufudk tm½kHay:odkY pdwfudk a&S;½Iwifjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sd\[k t|uxm zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf? y&rw¬"r®obm0wdkYum; tm;xkwfjcif; Asmyg& uif;Mu\/ Oyrmaqmifí xif&Sm;atmifqdk&aomf þodkYwnf; -- rif;eef;awmf wGif;odkY 0ifvdkaom wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom a,mufsm;onf rif;ESifh tuRrf;0ifaom rif;ESifh aqGrsKd; awmfpyfaom aqGrsKd;udkaomfvnf;aumif;ç rdwfaqGudkaomfvnf;aumif; trSDjyKí rif;eef;awmfodkY wufa&muf&ouJhodkY aemufrSvdkufí 0ifa&muf&ouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyif 0dwufudk trSDjyKí pdwfonf tm½kHay:odkY wufa&muf&\/ ,if;odkY jzpfaomf 0dwuf r&Sdaom 0dwufrS uif;aom pdwfonf tm½kH

ay:odkY rnfodkYvQif wufa&mufygoenf;[k ar;jim;tHh? 0dwuf\ pGrf;tm;jzifhyifvQif wufa&muf\ - [k ajzqdkav&monf/ txufazmfjyyg xdka,mufsm;onf tavhtusifh &vmojzifh xdkrif;uRrf;0if aom aqGrsKd;rdwfaqGESifh uif;íaomfvnf; &GH&Smjcif;uif;onf jzpfí ,kHrSm; oHo, r&Sdrlí rif;eef; awmfodkY 0ifa&mufEdkifouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyifvQif tavhtusifh&vmojzifh 0dwufESifh uif;ívnf; 0dwufr&Sdaom pdwfonf tm½kHodkY wufa&mufEdkif\/ y&dp, = tavhtusifh&jcif;[lonf pdwfoEÅmef tpOfç rjywfjzpfaom 0dwufudk yGm;apjcif; = 0dwuúbm0em[k ac:qdktyfaom tavhtusifhjzifh[k qdkvdkonf/ rSefayonf -- emrfoEÅwdtpOf = pdwfoEÅwdtpOfç tjrJrjywf jzpfay:aeaom 0dwuf\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwf\ tm½kHodkY a&S;½Iwufa&mufjcif;oabmonfum; &SnfjrifhpGmaom tcsdefumvu avh usifhcJhNyD; avhusufcJhNyD; jzpf\? xdkaMumifh xdkpdwfonf wpf&Hwpfcg 0dwufESifh uif;ívnf; xdktm½kHç jzpfonfomvQifwnf;/ 0dyóemçPfESifh pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJí jzpfonfjzpfí ocFg& w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefodkYwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh MumjrifhpGmaom tcsdefumvu avhusifhcJhNyD; avhusufcJhNyD;aom xdkpdwfonf wpfcgwpf&H çPfESifhuif;íaomfvnf; ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfEdkifouJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç Oyrmwpfenf; qdk&aomf - udavomESifh twltuGjzpfonfjzpfí jzpfaom xdkpdwfonf tcsif;cyfodrf; udavomrS uif;vGwfaeaomfvnf; a&S;ç avhusufcJhzl;aom y&dp,\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh udavom\ txkH0goem\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh jzpfay:EdkifouJhodkYvnf;aumif; - þOyrmtwl rSwfom;ygav/ (r[m#D-1-166/)»»»»»

2/ xdk0dwufonf (tm[eey&d,m[ee&aom) tm½kHudk tpç acgufjcif;ç a&S;½Iacgufjcif;ç xuf0ef; usif acgufjcif;ç vSnfhvnfí acgufjcif;ç jyefvSefí acgufjcif; udpö &Sd\/

0ifoufav-xGufoufav[kvnf;aumif; ½kyf-½kyf[kvnf;aumif; þodkY ponfjzifh rdrd ½IyGm; aeonhf tm½kHudk ESvkH;oGif;vsuf ½dkufESufwD;acgufbdouJhodkY pdwf\ jzpfjcif;udk tm[eey&d,m[ee [lí odtyf\/ (r[m#D-1-166/)

xdkodkYaom udpö&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifhomvQif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHudk xdkodkY a&S;½IwD;acgufjcif; xuf0ef;usifrS wD;acgufjcif;udpö&Sdaom 0dwufjzifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmem yge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHuJhodkYaom tm½kHudk 0dwufjzifh a&S;½IwD;acgufonfudk 0dwufjzifh xuf0ef;usif wD;acgufonfudk jyK\[k qdkvdkayonf/

3/ xdk0dwufonf tm½kHç = tm½kHay:odkY pdwfudk a&S;½Iaqmifwwf qGJiifwwfaom w&m;[k a,m\*g- 0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPftm; a&S;½Ixifvm\/

**0dpm&** -- tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHç xdkrS þrS oGm;vmjcif; xdkrS þrS vSnfhvnf jcif; qifjcifokH;oyfjcif;onf 0dpm&wnf;/ tm½kHç tpOfrjywf oGm;vmjcif; xuf0ef;usifrS avQmufjcif; vSnfhjcif; aemufç tzefwvJvJ usufpm;jcif;[k qdkvdkonf/

1/ xdk0dpm&onf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHudk tzefwvJvJ okH;oyfqifjcifjcif;vQif rSwfaMumif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/

2/ pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif;&Sd twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuonhf pdwf+apwoduf = o[Zmwfw&m;wdkYudk xdktm½kH ç ,SOfapjcif; udpö &Sd\/ «««««tm½kHç tzefwvJvJ vSnfhvnfjcif;[k qdktyfaom tzefwvJvJ okH;oyfjcif;\

tpGrf;jzifhomvQif tm½kHç pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif; twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuonhf pdwfapwoduf = o[Zmwf w&m;wdkYudk rjywf,SOfapjcif;udk od&Sdygav/ (r[m#D-1-167/)»»»»»

3/ pdwfudk tm½kHç a&S;ESifh aemuf qufpyfvsuf tpOfrjywf zGJUpyfwwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*g- 0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ çPftm; a&S;½Ixifvm\/

## 0dwufESifh 0dpm& tx„;

xdk 0dwuf 0dpm& w&m;ESpfyg;wdkY\ tcsKdUukefaom yxrpsmefESifh umrpdwfwdkYç rauGruGm ,SOfwGJ í jzpfjcif;onf xif&Sm;&Sdaomfvnf; pdwf\ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHay:ç a&S;OD;pGm usa&mufjcif;oabmjzpfaom 0dwufonf 0dpm&xuf ½keYf&if;Murf;wrf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf; aumif;ç 0dpm&\ a&S;oGm;jzpfjcif;aMumifhvnf;aumif; acgif;avmif;udk xdk;vdkufjcif;aMumifh jzpfay: vmaom a&S;OD;pGm jrnfaom toHESifh wl\/ pdwfudk tm½kHç a&U SESifh aemuf qufpyfvsuf tpOfrjywf zGJUpyfwwfaom tm½kHç pdwf\ tpOfrjywfouJhodkY jzpfjcif;[k qdktyfaom 0dpm&onf 0dwufatmuf odrfarGUonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç tm½kHudk tzefwvJvJ okH;oyfqifjcifjcif; oabm&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif; acgif;avmif;\ aemufqifhí jrnfaom toHESifh wl\/ (tzefwvJvJ jrnfaomtoH [def;aomtoH nnf;aomtoHESifh wl\/)

xdkYjyif þ 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYwGif 0dwufonf wkefvIyfjcif; &Sd&um; vufrGeftpjzpf&m umvç pdwf\ wkefvIyfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom oabmw&m;wnf;/ aumif;uifç ysHwufjcif;iSm tvdk&Sdaom iSufBuD;\ tawmifudk cwfonfESifhvnf; wl\/ teHYodkY tpOfvdkufaom teHYjzifh aESmifzGJU tyfaom pdwf&Sdaom ysm;ydwkef;\ yskr®mMumawmodkY a&S;½Iusjcif;ESifhvnf; wl\/

0dpm&um; Nidrfoufaom jzpfjcif; &Sd\/ pdwf\ rwkefvIyfvGef;ouJhodkY jzpfay:vmaom oabm w&m;wnf;/ aumifuifç ysHwufNyD;aom iSuf\ tawmifudk qefYwef;jcif;ESifhvnf; wl\/ yskr®m MumawmodkY a&S;½Iusa&mufNyD;aom ysm;ydwkef;\ yskr®mMumawm\ txuftzdkYç ab;&efr&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk pkHprf;jcif;iSm &pf0JonfESifhvnf; wl\/

## skuedygwf t|uxm\ tqdk

aumif;uifç ysHoGm;aom iSufBuD;\ tawmifESpfzufwdkYjzifh avudk ,lNyD;í tawmifwdkYudk epfapç NidrfoufpGm aeapí ysHoef;jcif;uJhodkY tm½kHç pdwfudk a&S;½Iapwwfonf\ tjzpfjzifh a&S;½Iwifay;onf

\ tjzpfjzifh jzpfaom 0dwufudk rSwftyf\/ avudk ,ljcif;iSm tawmifwdkYudk wkefvIyfapvsuf nifnif omom cwfvsuf oGm;jcif;uJhodkY tm½kHudk qifjcif okH;oyfjcif;oabmjzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0dpm&udk rSwftyf\[k skuedygwft|uxmç zGifhqdkxm;\/ xdkpum;onf Oypm&orm"dtcdkuf tyÜemorm"d tcdkufç a&U Saemuf tpOftm;jzifh qufpyfvsuf rjywfjzpf&mç oifhjrwfay\/ xdk0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ xdkxl;jcm;csufonfum; yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYç xif&Sm;ayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-138/)

0dwuf\ pdwfudk tm½kHay:odkY a&S;½Iwifaom tjcif;t&m[k qdktyfaom xl;jcm;rIonf ½kefY&if; Murf;wrf;aom oabm&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh yxrpsmefç xif&Sm;\? xdk0dwuf\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh

yÍöuenf;0,f skwd,psmefç 0dpm&\ tm½kHudk tzefwvJvJ okH;oyfjcif;[k qdktyfaom xl;jcm;rIonf xif&Sm;\/ (r[m#D-1-167/)

## wpfenf;qdk&aomf

tnpftaMu;uif;aom aMu;cGufudk vufwpfzufjzifh jrJpGmudkifí usefvufwpfzufjzifh qyfjym rIefYç qDqGwfwpftyfaom qdwfarG; ponfjzifh NyD;aom om;NrD;wHyGwfjzifh yGwfooltm; jrJjrHpGm pGJudkif xm;aom vufuJhodkY 0dwufudk rSwftyf\? jrJpGmudkifxm;aom vufESifh 0dwufonf wl\/ 0dpm&onf yGwfaom vufESifh wl\/

wkwfjzifh ½kdwfcwfojzifh tdk;xdef;pufudk vnfapí tdk;udk jyKvkyfaom tdk;xdef;onf\ tdk;jyKvkyf rnhf ajrpdkifcJudk EdSyfaom vufESifh 0dwufum; wl\/ xdkrS þrSvnf; ajrpdkifcJudk vSnfhvnfokH;oyfaom vufESifh 0dpm&um; wl\/

wpfpkHwpfckaom ta&;t0ef;t0dkif;udk jyKvkyfaomol\ t0ef;t0dkif; jyKvkyfrnhf t&m0w¬K\ tv,fç pdkufESufí wnfaom aji§mifhwHoif; (= oHacsmif;)ESifh tm½kHay:odkY pdwfudk a&S;½Iwifay;wwf aom 0dwufum; wl\/ ywfywfvnfaom aji§mifhwHoif; (t0ef;t0dkif; jzpfatmif tjyifu vSnfhywf oGm;aom oHacsmif;)ESifh tm½kHay:udk okH;oyfwwf qkyfe,fwwfaom 0dpm&um; wl\/

opfyifonf tyGifhESifhvnf;aumif; toD;ESifhvnf;aumif; twlwuG jzpf\odkY tMuifpsmefonf þqdktyfNyD;aom 0dwufESifhvnf;aumif;ç þqdktyfNyD;aom 0dpm&ESifhvnf;aumif; twlwuG jzpfwwf

\? xdkaMumifh þpsmefudk o0dwuú o0dpm& = 0dwufESifhvnf; twlwuG jzpf\[lí 0dpm&ESifhvnf; twlwuG jzpf\[lí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-138-139/)

0dwuf+0dpm&+yDwd+okc+{u\*¾wm [laom y&rw¬"mwfom; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pDudk psmeft\*Fg[k ac:qdkí ,if;psmeft\*FgwdkY\ taygif;tpkudkum; psmef[k ac:qdkayonf/

tyGifh toD; tudkif;tcuf ponfwdkYrS tvGwfjzpfaom opfyif[lonf xif&Sm; r&Sdjim;aomf vnf; tyGifh&Sdaom opfyif toD;&Sdaom opfyif[k vltrsm;u ac:qdktyfouJhodkY tvm;wlyif 0dwuf tp&Sdaom psmeft\*FgwdkYrS tvGwfjzpfaom psmef[lonf xif&Sm;r&Sdaomfjim;vnf; 0dwufESifh twlwuG jzpfaom psmefç 0dpm&ESifh twlwuGjzpfaom psmef[k ac:qdktyf\[k xif&Sm;jyjcif;iSm txufyg toD; tyGifh&Sdaom opfyif Oyrmudk t|uxm q&mawmf rdefYMum;awmfrljcif;yif jzpfayonf/ (ruGJjym; aomfvnf; uGJjym;ouJhodkY wifpm;ajymqdkaom tabsabslypm pum;[k qdkvdkayonf/)

(r[m#D-1-167/)

## yDwd - okc

**yDwdokc**EÅd {w¬ yDP,wDwd yDwd/ om ordÜ,m,evu©Pm? um,pdwåyDee&om? z&P&om 0g? Mos\*sypöKy|mem/ (0doks¨d-1-139/)

udk,fpdwfudk tm½kHudk ESpfoufapwwf yGm;apwwfaomaMumifh yDwd rnf\/ xdkyDwdonf --

1/ tm½kHudk ESpfoufjrwfEdk;jcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/ (tm½kHudk auseyfa&mifh&Jjcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\[k qdkvdkayonf/)

2/ udk,fpdwfudk ESpfoufjynfhNzdK; wdk;yGm;apjcif; udpö&Sd\/ wpfenf; rGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyfwdkYjzifh wpf udk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUapjcif; udpö&Sd\? «««««yDwdESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom pdwfonfvnf; pdwåZ½kyfudk rdrd\jzpfqJ Oygsfumvwdkif;ç jzpfaponfom jzpf\/ ,if;pdwåZ½kyfwdkYum; rGefjrwfaom psmefpdwfaMumifhjzpf&um; rGefjrwfaom yPDw pdwåZ½kyfwdkYwnf;/ ,if;rGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyfwdkYum; wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUvsuf jzpf\/ ,if;odkY jzpfapjcif;onf yDwd\vkyfief;udpöwnf;[k qdkvdkayonf/»»»»»

3/ udk,fpdwfESpfyg;udk wuf<u&Tifvef;apwwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPfwGif a&S;½Ixifvm\/

## yDwd - ig;rsKd;

xdkyDwdonf cks´dumyDwd cPdumyDwd MouúEÅdumyDwd OaAÁ\*gyDwd z&PmyDwd[k ig;rsKd; &Sd\/

1/ **cks´dumyDwd** -- cE¨mudk,fç MuufoD;arG;nif; x½kHrQudkomvQif jyKvkyfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom yDwd wnf;/ jzpfNyD; ysufoGm;NyD;aemuf wpfzef cPduyDwduJhodkY tBudrfBudrf rjzpfaom yDwdwnf;/

2/ **cPdumyDwd** -- cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ç vQyfppfjyufonfESifh wlonfjzpfí tBudrfrsm;pGm jzpfaom yDwdwnf;/

3/ **MouúEÅdumyDwd** -- orks´&m vdIif;wHydk;onf orks´&murf;odkY oufí oufí ysuf\odkY udk,fodkY ouf0ifí ouf0ifí ysufaom yDwdwnf;/ sDa&vdIif;uJhodkY &ifxJç tvdyfvdkuf tvdyfvdkuf wufouJhodkYaom yDwdwnf;/

4/ **OaAÁ\*gyDwd** -- tm;aumif;armif;oefaom pGrf;tm;&Sdaom yDwdwnf;/ ,if; OaAÁ\*gyDwdonf cE¨mudk,fudk txufodkY ysHwufonfudk jyKí aumif;uifç avwdkufcwftyfaom \*Grf;ykHuJhodkY ckefvTm;ysHwufapjcif; twdkif;t&SnfodkY a&mufapwwf\/

5/ **z&PmyDwd** -- z&PmyDwdonf jzpfay:vmonf&Sdaomf cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH;onf avjzifh jynhfap tyfaom pnfazmif;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç onf;xefpGmaom awmifusacsmif;a& t,Ofonf pD;0if tyfaom awmif0Srf;uJhodkYvnf;aumif; tpOfrjywf xuf0ef;usifrS awGUESHUae\/ (z&PmyDwd OD;aqmifonhf pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom rGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ wpfudk,fvkH;ç pdrfh0ifysHUEHSUí jzpf aejcif;udk qdkvdkayonf/)

xdkig;rsKd;aom yDwdonf yós¨d (= pdwf+apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI) \ wnf&m udk,f0efudk

,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;jcif; = um,yós¨dç pdwf\ Nidrf;at; jcif; = pdwåyós¨d[laom ESpfrsKd;aom yós¨dudk NyD;pD;jynhfpkHap\/ (yDwdu yós¨d[laom om;udk zGm;\[k qdkvdkonf/)

yós¨donf udk,f0efudk ,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf um,duokc = udk,fç jzpf aom csrf;omç apwoduokc = pdwfç jzpfaom csrf;om[laom ESpfrsKd;aom csrf;omokcudk NyD;pD; jynhfpkHap\/ (yós¨d[laom rdcifu okc[laom om;udk zGm;jyefonf[lvdk/)

okconf udk,f0efudk ,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf cPduorm"d Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom okH;rsKd;aom pdwfwnfMunfrIorm"dudk NyD;pD;jynhfpkHap\/ (yDwd\om;um; yós¨dç

yós¨d\ om;um; okcç okc\om;um; orm"djzpfí jrpf&NyD [lvdk/) xdkig;rsKd;aom yDwdwdkYwGif tMuif z&PmyDwdonf tyÜempsmeform"d\ t&if;tjrpf rlvw&m; jzpfí tyÜempsmeform"d rjzpfrD a&S;ç jzpfaom Oypm&orm"dESifh twl,SOfwGJjzpfí tpOfojzifh BuD;yGm;wdk;wufjcif;odkY a&muf&Sdvwfaomf tyÜempsmeform"dESifh twl,SOfwGJí jzpfjcif;odkY a&muf&Sdvmaom tMuifz&PmyDwd (= wpfudk,fvkH;odkY pdrhfxkHí ysHUESHUjzpfyGm;aeaom yDwd) onf &Sd\? þtyÜempsmeform"dESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom z&PmyDwdudk þpsmeft\*Fgig;yg;wGif yg0ifaom **yDwdokcH**[laom þt&mç yDwd[lí tvdk&Sdtyfay\/

(0doks¨d-1-139-140/)

## okc

okceH **okcH**? ok|K 0g cgswd? cewd p um,pdwåmAm"EdÅ okcH? wH omwvu©PH? orÜ,kwåmeH OyjAL[e&oH? tEk\*¾[ypöKy|meH/ (0doks¨d-1-140/)

csrf;omjcif;oabmonf okc rnf\/ wpfenf;qdk&aomf tMuifw&m;oabmonf udk,f\ usifemjcif; pdwf\ usifemjcif; udk,fem pdwfemudk aumif;pGm cJpm;wwf\/ xdkaMumifh xdkw&m;oabm onf okc rnf\/ wpfenf;qdk&aomf tMuifw&m;oabmonf udk,f\ usifemjcif; pdwf\ usifemjcif; udk,fem pdwfemudk wl;NzdKwwf\? xdkaMumifh xdkw&m;oabmonf okc rnf\/

1/ xdkokconf xdkokcESifh jynhfpkHaom yk\*¾dKvfudkvnf;aumif;ç pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif; rdrdokcESifh twl

,SOfwGJ jzpfMuonfh orÜ,kwf = pdwf+apwoduf w&m;pkudkvnf;aumif; om,mapwwfaom oabm vu©Pm&Sd\/ (rdrdESifh pdwåu©P wpfcktwGif; twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuonhf orÜ,kwf = pdwf+apwoduf w&m;pkwdkYudk &tyfaom om,mzG,f &SdonfwdkYudk jyKvkyfwwf\[k qdkvdkonf/ okcum; aumif;aom

£|oabm &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdkokcESifh jynfhpkHaom yk\*¾dKvfudkvnf;aumif;ç rdrdESifh pdwåu©P wpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJ jzpfonhf pdwf+apwoduf = orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; rdrdç om,m apwwfaom oabmvu©Pm&Sd\ [lvdkonf/)

2/ twl,SOfzuf pdwfapwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudk wdk;yGm;apjcif; udpö&Sd\/

3/ tm½kHudk tzefzef ,lwwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPf0,f a&S;½I xif vm\/ (sku©a0semum; sku©a0sem\ wnf&m tm½kHudk pGefYvTwfwwf\/ Oayu©ma0semum; Oayu©m a0sem\ tm½kHudk vspfvsL ½Iwwf\/ þ okca0semum; okca0sem\ wnf&mtm½kHudk sku©a0sem uJhodkYvnf; rpGefYvTwf? Oayu©ma0semuJhodkYvnf; vspfvsL r½Irlí okca0sem\ wnf&mtm½kHudk tzef wvJvJ xyfumxyfum ,lwwfaom oabmw&m;wnf; [k xdkokca0semudk vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef- ys|mefenf;tm;jzifh Budwfacs½IyGm;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0wGif xifvm\[k qdkvdkayonf??)

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txufwGif &Sif;jycJhaom umrpäE´ç Asmygsç xderds¨ç Os¨pöukuúKpöç 0dpdudpäm - þpsmefudk r&atmif wm;jrpfydwfqdkYwwfaom eD0&Pw&m;ig;yg;wdkYudk y,fonf\ tpGrf;jzifh y,ftyfNyD;aom t\*Fg ig;yg; &Sdonf\ tjzpfudk od&Sdygav/ xdkeD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk ry,ftyfukefonf&Sdaomf psmefonf rjzpfay: vmEdkif? xdkaMumifh xdkeD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk xdkpsmef\ y,ftyfaom t\*FgwdkY[lí ac:qdktyfukef\/ psmef tcdkufç eD0&PrS wpfyg;aom tjcm;aom tukodkvfwdkYudkvnf; y,ftyfonfum; rSef\? eD0&PrS wpfyg;aom tukodkvfw&m; tm;vkH;wdkYonfvnf; uif;aysmufaeonfum; rSef\/ odkYaomfvnf; xdk eD0&PwdkYuomvQif txl;ojzifh psmef\ tEÅ&m,fudk jyKvkyfwwfukef\/ xdkaMumifh yÍö\*F0dyÜ[De = eD0&Pw&m; ig;yg;udk y,fjcif;udkomvQif zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfayonf/

ouf&SdoufrJh umr0w¬K tpkpk[k ac:qdktyfaom txl;xl;aom tm½kHudk vdkvm;wyfrufjcif; oabmum; umrpäE´wnf;/ ,if;umrpäE´onf pdwfudk txl;xl;aom tm½kHjzifh jzm;a,mif; aoG;aqmif wwf\/ umrpäE´u txl;xl;aom tm½kHjzifh Aef;jyvsuf tjzm;a,mif;cH&aom pdwfonf tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom wpfckwnf;aom tm½kHç aumif;pGm rwnfawmhay/ umrpäE´\ vTrf;rdk;zdpD; rIudk cH&aom txl;xl;aom tm½kHjzifh tjzm;a,mif;cH&aom xdkpdwfonf umr"mwfudk ausmfvTm; vGef

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rsKd;ç rauseyfatmif ESdyfpufvdkufojzifh tESdyfpufcH&aom pdwfonf rauseyfEdkifonhf tm½kHtrsKd;rsKd;odkY w&pyf tMum; rvyfatmif ajy;oGm;aeojzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHwpfckwnf; ay:ç tMum; rvyfatmif qufwdkuf rjzpfEdkifawmhay/

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&wemokH;wef uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;wdkYtay:ç ,kHrSm;oHo, &Sdaeaom oabmw&m;ç oDv usifhpOf orm"dusifhpOf ynmusifhpOf[laom odu©mokH;&yftusifhjrwfç ,kHrSm;oHo, &Sdaeaom oabmw&m;um; 0dpdudpämwnf;/ txl;ojzifh þtydkif;0,f tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orx edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí psmeform"dudk &atmif orm"dxlaxmifaeonhf orm"dusifhpOfç ,kHrSm;oHo, &SdrIum; 0dpdudpämyifwnf;/ ,if;0dpdudpämw&m;u ESdyfpufxm;tyfaom ,if;0dpdudpämw&m;\ ESdyfpufrI sPfcsufudk vSvSBuD; 00BuD; cH,lae&aom pdwfonf tmemygepsmefuJhodkYaom psmef&jcif;udk NyD;pD;ap wwfaomtusifh vrf;½dk;BuD;ay:odkY rwufa&mufvdk jzpfaewwf\/ (,ckacwfç psmefr&Edkif[laom t,ltqrsKd;wnf;/)

þodkYvQif wpfyg;aom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYrS xl;aomtm;jzifh psmefw&m;ESifh xdyfwdkufajzmifhajzmifh qefYusifbuf jzpf&um; psmef&jcif;\ tEÅ&m,fudk jyKwwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdk umrpäE´ paom ig;yg;aom eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudkomvQif **y[me\*F =** y,ftyfaom t\*Fg&yfwdkYç zGifhqdktyfukef\/

(0doks¨d-1-141-142/)

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0dwufonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHay:odkY pdwfudk a&S;½I wifay;wwf\/ 0dpm&onf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç pdwfudk a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfrjywfatmif zGJUpyfwwf\/ tmemygepsmefudk &jcif;\ taMumif;jzpfukefaom xdk0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYjzifh tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHrS jyifytm½kH trsKd; rsKd;odkY pdwfrysHUvGifhjcif;iSm NyD;pD;aptyfaom bm0emya,m\*&Sdaom pdwf\ (þt&mç 0dwufu tmem ygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHay:odkY bm0empdwfudk a&S;½I wifay;jcif;ç 0dpm&u tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk xyfumxyfum qifjcifokH;oyfjcif;onfyif bm0emya,m\*[k rSwfyg/) bm0emya,m\*\

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,SOfwGJjzpfaom tvm;wl tcsD;yifhcH&aom {u\*¾wmonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfwnf;[laom wpfck wnf;aom oabm&Sdaom tm½kHç os¨g 0D&d, owd orm"d ynm[laom £a`E´ig;yg; nDrQonf\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0empdwfudk tnDtñGwfxm;\/ qefYusifbuf eD0&Pw&m;wdkYrS a0;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHrS pdwfwGefYqkwfrI pdwfysHUvGifhrIwdkY\ uif;jcif;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGmvnf; xm;\/ xdkaMumifh 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwd okc pdawåu\*¾wm [laom þig;yg;aom w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmonf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh þyxrpsmefudk ig;yg;aom t\*FgESifh jynhfpkHonf\ tjzpfudk od&Sdygav/

rSefayonf - xdkig;yg;ukefaomw&m;wdkYonf xif&Sm;jzpfukefvwfaomf psmefonf jzpfay:vmonf rnf\/ xdkaMumifh xdkyxrpsmef\ xdk0dwufpaom w&m;ig;yg;wdkYudk jynhfpkHaom t\*Fg&yfwdkY[lí qdktyf ukef\/ xdkaMumifh xdk0dwufpaom psmeft\*Fgig;yg;wdkYESifh jynhfpkHaom psmefrS tjcm;wpfyg;omvQifjzpf aom psmefrnfonf &Sdao;\[líum; r,loifhawmhNyD/ xif&Sm;aptHh - tpdwftydkif; t\*FgrQ\ tpGrf; jzifhomvQif t\*Fgav;yg;&Sdaom ppfonf[lívnf;aumif;ç t\*Fgig;yg;&Sdaom wl&d,m[lívnf;aumif;ç t\*Fg&Spfyg;&Sdaom r\*f[lívnf;aumif; ac:qdk\odkY tvm;wlyif þpsmefudkvnf; psmef\ tpdwftydkif; t\*FgrQ\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif psmeft\*Fgig;yg;&Sdaom psmef[lívnf;aumif;ç psmeft\*Fgig;yg;ESifh jynhfpkHaom psmef[lí vnf;aumif; ac:qdk\[k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-142/) (wpfckpDudk psmeft\*Fg[kac:í ig;yg; taygif;tpkudk psmef[k ac:qdkvdkonf[k rSwfyg/)

xdkpsmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkYonf Oypm&orm"dtcdkufçvnf; xif&Sm;&SdMuukefonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomf vnf; Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç jyuawhaom umrm0p&pdwfxufum; tm;aumif;armif;oefpGm jzpfay: vmMuukef\/ txl;rSm þtyÜemorm"d = tyÜempsmefpdwftcdkufçum; Oypm&orm"d tcdkuftwefY xufvnf; tvGeftiftm; BuD;rm;vmMuukef\/ ½lyg0p&psmef vu©PmodkY a&muf&SdvmMuukef\/ rSefayonf --

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aom wpfpkHwpfckaom t&yf tpdwftydkif;onfum; r&Sdawmhay -- [lí bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlNyD/

atmufjzpfaom tkyfr (= MuKwftpfBuD;) tjyifç txufjzpfaom tkyfzkH; (= MuKwfzkH;) tjyifonf aumif;pGm taphtpyf rvyfrvpf xd\odkY pdawåu\*¾wmonfvnf; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç aumif;pGm xuf0ef;usifrS aumif;pGm xdonfjzpfí jzpfay:vm\/ þonfyifvQif xdk½ly0p&psmef vu©PmodkY a&muf&SdaeMuukefaom psmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkY\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç jzpfaom psmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkYrS xl;jcm;csufwnf;/

xdkpsmeft\*FgwdkYwGif pdawåu\*¾wmudk o0dwuúH o0dpm&H paom txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom þ ygVdawmfç o½kyfxkwfí wdkuf½dkufra[mMum;tyf rñTefjytyfonfum; rSef\/ odkYaomfvnf; tbd"r®m 0dbif;ygVdawmfç --

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1/ y#dysg0doks¨d = yxrpsmefodkY a&mufaMumif;jzpfaom tusifh\ pifMu,fjcif;onf yxrpsmef\ tp rnf\/ ,if;tpç vu©PmokH;yg; &Sd\/

2/ Oayu©mjAL[em = wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ yGm;jcif;onf yxrpsmef\ tv,f rnf\/ ,if;tv,f ç vu©PmokH;yg; &Sd\/

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eD0&P[laom psmef\ ab;&efrS pifMu,faomaMumifh psmefudk r&atmif ydwfuG,f zkH;vTrf; xm;wwfaom eD0&PrS uif;onfjzpfí (eD0&Pudk y,fcGmí) tv,ftvwf jzpfaom orxedrdwfudk usifh\/

**rZgdrH orxedrdwåH** emr oryÜ0awåm tyÜemorm"da,0/ (0doks¨d-1-144/) tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHrS bm0empdwf\ wGefYqkwfoGm;jcif;ç ysHUvGifhoGm;jcif;odkY ruyfa&muf

ojzifh tnDtñGwf jzpfaeaom tyÜempsmeform"donfyifvQif bm0emtm½kHrS pdwf\ wGefYqkwfjcif;ç

ysHUvGifhjcif;[k qdktyfaom tpGef;ESpfzufwdkYudk ruyfa&mufojzifh tv,ftvwf vrf;rSefjzpfaom rZgdr orxedrdwf rnf\/ ,if;yxrpsmef tyÜempsmeform"donf txuftxufaom psmefpaom w&m; xl; w&m;jrwfwdkY\ taMumif;&if;vnf; jzpfaomaMumifh orxedrdwf[laom trnfudk &&Sdjcif; jzpfay onf/

xdktyÜempsmeftm; tjcm;r&Sdaomtm;jzifh aus;Zl;jyKjcif;[k qdktyfaom teEÅ&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKwwfaom a&S;jzpfaom a\*gMwbkpdwfonf wpfckwnf;aom emrfoEÅwdtpOfç ñGwfapaom ajymif;vJvmaom {uwåenf;tm;jzifh rSefaomtjzpf tyÜempsmeform"d\ tpGrf;owådjzifh aumif;pGm wnfMunfonf\ tjzpfodkY (= xdktyÜempsmeform"d\ tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfjcif;odkY) uyfa&muf onfjzpfí tv,ftvwfjzpfaom rZgdr orxedrdwfudk usifhonf rnf\? tv,ftvwf jzpfaom rZgdrorxedrdwfodkY a&muf&Sdonf rnf\/ (2)

þodkY usifhaomaMumifh þodkY rZgdrorxedrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdktyÜem psmeform"d\ tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfjcif;odkY uyfa&mufvmojzifh xdk orxedrdwfç ajy;0ifonf rnf

\/ «««««rZgdrorxedrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufaom xdkcPçyifvQif xdkodkY wnfMunfaom tjcif;t&m&Sdaom tyÜempsmeform"d\ tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufjcif;jzifh tyÜempsmeform"djzifh pdwfwnfMunfonf\ tjzpfodkY a&muf&Sd&um; xdkrZgdrorxedrdwfç ajy;0ifonf rnf\/»»»»» (3)

þodkY qdktyfNyD;aom enf;jzifh a&S;OD;pGm a&S;jzpfaom a\*gMwbkpdwfç xif&Sm;&Sdaom -- 1/ eD0&Pab;&efwdkYrS pifMu,fjcif;ç

2/ tv,ftvwfjzpfaom rZgdrorxedrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufjcif;ç

3/ xdkrZgdrorxedrdwfç ajy;0ifjcif;wdkYudk NyD;pD;apwwfaom yxrpsmef\ jzpfqJ OyÜgsfcPçomvQif vmcJh&mvrf;aMumif; usifh0wfy#dywf\ tpGrf;jzifh y#dysg 0doks¨dudk od&Sdygav/

(0doks¨d-1-144/ r[m#D-1-173/) **Oayu©mjAL[em** -- þodkY eD0&PtnpftaMu;ponfrS pifMu,fNyD;aom xdkyxrpsmefpdwf\ aemufxyfwpfzef pifMu,fatmif okwfoiftyfonf\ tjzpf\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh pifMu,fatmif okwf

oifjcif;ç aMumifhMuAsmyg&udk rjyKaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf eD0&P ponhf tnpftaMu;rS pif

Mu,fNyD;aom yxrpsmefpdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ionf rnf\/ (1)

orxtjzpfodkY qdkufa&mufoGm;ojzifh orxvrf;½dk; vrf;rSeftwdkif;oGm;aeaom yxrpsmefpdwf udk aemufxyfwpfzef tnDtñGwfaumif;pGm xm;jcif;ç aMumifhMuAsmyg&udk rjyKaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf orxvrf;½dk; vrf;rSeftwdkif; oGm;aeaom yxrpsmefpdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ionf rnf\/ (2)

wpfzef orxvrf;½dk; vrf;rSeftwdkif; oGm;aeonf\ tjzpfaMumifhomvQif udavomESifh aygif; zufjcif;udk y,fpGefYí udavomtazmfr&Sd wpfOD;wnf;\ tjzpfjzifh wnfNyD;aom xdktyÜempsmefpdwf\ aemufxyfwpfzef udavom tazmfuif;í wpfOD;wnf;\ tjzpfjzifh wnfjcif;çç wpfenf; wpfckwnf;

aom oabm&Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç jrJpGmwnfjcif;ç aMumifhMuAsmyg&udk rjyKaom a,m

\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf udavomtazmfuif;í wpfOD;wnf;\ tjzpfjzifh wnfjcif;&Sdaom tyÜempsmefpdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ionf rnf\/ þodkYvQif wMwrZgwåKayu©m apwoduf\ udpö\ tpGrf;jzifh Oayu©mjAL[em

= wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ yGm;apjcif;udk od&Sdygav/ (3)

**orÜ[Hoem** -- wpfzef þodkY wMwrZgwåKayu©monf yGm;aptyfaom xdkyxrpsmefpdwfç twl

,SOfwGJí jzpfMuukefaom orm"d-ynm[k ac:qdktyfukefaom (tcsif;csif; wpfyg;onf wpfyg;udk rvGef onf\ tpGrf;jzifh rdrd rdrd\ qdkif&mudpöudk jyKjcif;aMumifh xrf;ydk;wpfckç twl,SOfwGJí zGJUcsnfxm;tyf ukefaom EGm;wdkYESifh wlukefí) &SOf;pkHzGJUtyfaom tMuifw&m;wdkYonf tcsif;csif; wpfyg;onf wpfyg;udk rvGefukefonfjzpfí jzpfay:vmMuukef\/ (1)

wpfzef os¨g 0D&d, owd orm"d ynm [laom £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYonf txl;xl;aom udavomwdkYrS vGwfajrmufonhf tjzpfaMumifh udavomrS vGwfjcif;[laom udpötm;jzifh wlaomudpö &Sdukefonfjzpfí jzpfay:vmMuukef\/ (2)

wpfzef þa,m\*Donf - orm"d ynm ESpfyg;wdkY\ wpfyg;udk wpfyg; rvGefjcif;ç udavomwdkYrS vGwfjcif;[laom udpötm;jzifh wlaomudpö &Sdjcif;wnf;[laom xdktjzpfwdkYtm; avsmfaom tMuifvkHYv 0D&d,udk jzpfap\? xdkyxrpsmefpdwf\ xdkysufjcif; bifcPç jzpfay:vmaom tMuifrSD0Jjcif;onf vnf; &Sd\/ (jzpfjcif; OyÜgsfumvudk vGefí wnfjcif; XDumvrSpí rSD0Jjcif; tmao0em jzpfonf rnf\/ r[m#D-1-174/) cyfodrf;OókH tvkH;pkHvnf; jzpfukefaom wpfyg;onf wpfyg;udk rvGefjcif; tp&Sdukefaom psmefpdwfç twl jzpfMuukefaom orm"d ynmpaom w&m;wdkY\ jzpfay:vmaom xdk tjcif;t&m tmum&wdkYonf npfEGrf;jcif; oHudavoç jzLpifjcif; a0gsgewdkYç npfEGrf;jcif; oHudavo aMumifh &&Sdrnhf xdkxdk tjypfudkvnf;aumif;ç jzLpifjcif; a0gsgeaMumifh &&Sdrnhf xdkxdk tusKd;tmedoHoudk vnf;aumif; a&S;rqGuyif yg&d[m&d,çPfynmjzifh (= t&m&mç uRrf;usifvdr®maom çPfynm jzifh) odjrifí tMuiftMuifodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh orm"d ynmw&m;wdkY\ wpfyg;onf wpfyg;udk rvGefjcif; ponfwdkYonf jzpfay:vmEdkifukef\? xdkxdk tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tmemygeówdorm"d bm0em\ &Tifaptyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdkyg&d[m&d,çPfynmjzifhyifvQif okwfoiftyfNyD;onf

\ tjzpfaMumifhç xuf0ef;usif jzLpifaptyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh NyD;pD;ukefNyD;onfomvQifwnf;/ xdkaMumifh --

"r®meH tewd0wåemsdbm0om"aee y&da,msgyuó çPó udpöedyæwdå0aoe orÜ[Hoem a0sdwAÁm/ (0doks¨d-1-144-145/)

= orm"d ynm [k qdktyfukefaom "r®wdkY\ wpfyg;onf wpfyg;udk tcsif;csif; rvGefjcif; ponf wdkY\ tjzpfudk NyD;pD;apjcif;jzifh okwfoifwwf jzLpifapwwfaom çPf\ udpöNyD;pD;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh orÜ[Hoem = &Tifjcif; Munfvifjcif;udkvnf; od&Sdygav - [k (0doks¨d-1-144/) ç rdefYqdkcJhjcif; jzpfay onf/ (3)

xdk tmemygeówdorm"dbm0empdwfç wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfonf xif&Sm;\/ y#dordÇsgr\*¾ygVdawmf (221)ç atmufygtwdkif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

]]tMuif tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh 0D&d,u csD;ajr§mufí xm;tyfaom (tmemygeówdorm"d) bm0em pdwfonf bm0emvkyfief;cGifç ysif;&daejcif; = aumoZÆtzdkYtpkç rusa&muf? xdkuJhodkYaom tjcif; t&mtm;jzifh 0D&d,oarÁmZgif\ wnf&m jzpfukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm tavh tvm jyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh 0D&d,u csD;yifhxm;tyfaom bm0empdwfonf 0D&d,u rnfodkYyif csD;yifh xm;tyfygaomfvnf; orm"d\ 0D&d,ESifh nDrQrI&Sdatmif ,SOfapjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh csD;yifhxm;tyfonf jzpfaomaMumifh aumif;pGm (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk) vspfvsL ½Ivsuf &Sd\/ tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHudk vspfvsL ½Iwwfaom wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç a&S;çjzpfaom t&m&m ç uRrf;usifvdr®maom yg&d[m&d,ynm\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; tyÜempsmefESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaeaom ynda`E´onf vGefuJvsuf &Sd\/ xdkynda`E´\ vGefuJonf\ tjzpfaMumifhomvQif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tnDtrQ vspfvsL ½Iooltm; omvQif vspfvsL ½Iwwfaom wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ tpGrf;jzifh txl;xl;aom oabm &SdMuukefaom eD0&P trSL;&Sdaom udavomwdkYrS bm0empdwfonf vGwfajrmufoGm;\/ udavomwdkYrS vGwfajrmuf jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk xdk;xGif;odaeaom ynm\ tpGrf;jzifh ynda`E´onf vGefuJvsuf&Sd\/ udavomwdkYrS vGwfajrmufaomaMumifh xdk os¨g ynm orm"d 0D&d, &Sdaom w&m; wdkYonf wlrQaom = nDrQaom udpö &SdMuukef\? þodkYvQif £a`E´wdkY\ wlrQaom = nDrQaom udpö &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh yxrpsmef tmemygeówdorm"d bm0emonf jzpfay:vm&ayonf/}}

(y#doH-221/) xdkodkY Oayu©m\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfudpö\ xif&Sm;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tyÜemynm\ udpö jzpfí

jzpfaom bm0empdwfudk &Tifysapjcif;udk yxrpsmeform"d\ tqkH;[lí zGifhqdkcJhjcif; jzpfayonf/ (4)

(0doks¨d-1-145/) þodkYvQif okH;rsKd;aom yxrpsmefodkY a&mufaMumif; tusifh\ pifMu,fjcif; = y#dysg 0doks¨d\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif &tyfaom yxrpsmef[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwf&Sdaomç okH;rsKd;aom (tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tnDtrQ vspfvsL ½Iwwfaom) wMwrZgwåKayu©mudk yGm;apjcif;jzifh tvGeftuJ ESifh wuG ynda`E´\ vGefuJaom twdkif;t&Snf&Sdonf\ tjzpfjzifh av;rsKd;tjym;&Sdonfvnf; jzpfaom

bm0empdwfudk &Tifapjcif; Munfvifapjcif; orÜ[Hoemonf NyD;pD;vm\/ xdkaMumifh --

1/ yxrpsmefodkYa&mufaMumif; tusifhjzpfaom vm&mvrf;aMumif; y#dysg0doks¨dç vu©Pm okH;yg;ç 2/ wMwrZgwåKayu©mudk yGm;jcif; Oayu©mjAL[emç vu©PmokH;yg;ç

3/ çPf\ udpöjzpfaom bm0empdwf\ &Tifjcif; Munfvifjcif; orÜ[Hoemç vu©Pm av;yg; -- þaumif;jcif; (3)jzm vu©Pm (10)yg;wdkYudk yxrpsmefçomvQif &Edkifaom w&m;wdkY[lí od&Sd

ygav/ (r[m#D-1-175/)

## psmef[„onf

tm&r®PlyedZgmeawm ypöeDupsmyeawm 0g **psmeH**/ (0doks¨d-1-145/) tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom rdrdbm0empdwf\ orxedrdwftm½kHudk pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf jrJjrJjrHjrH

uyfí ½IwwfaomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç eD0&P tp&Sdaom qefYusifbuf udavom w&m;pkwdkYudk

avmifuRrf;apwwfaomaMumifh (= cyfMumMum cGmxm;jcif; 0du©rÇe\ tpGrf;jzifh y,fpGefYwwfaom

aMumifh) vnf;aumif; psmef rnf\/ (0doks¨d-1-145/)

þpum;t& ajrvQKd; rdk;ysHrI ponfudk psmef[k rrSwfygESifh/ ,if;ajrvQKd; rdk;ysHjcif; ponfum;

£s¨d0d" paom tbdnmPfwdkY\ pGrf;tm;om jzpfayonf/

## MumjrifhpGm wnfwHh cdkifcHha&;

xdkyxrpsmefudk &&SdNyD;onf&Sdaomf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf om;NrD;zsm;udk rSefatmif ypfEdkifaom 0gva0"d av;orm;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç rif;\ pm;awmfuJ uJhodkYvnf;aumif; tjcif;t&m tmum& wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyf odrf;qnf; rSwfom;tyfukef\/

tvGefvdr®maom av;orm;onf om;NrD;pGef; om;NrD;zsm;udk ypfjcif;iSm oifhavsmfaom trIudk jyKonf&Sdaomf tMuiftBudrfç om;NrD;pGef;udk xdrSef\ xdk;ypfrd\? xdkrSefaom tBudrf rSefaom tcsufç jrm;udk ypfvTwfaomtcg eif;aom ajcwdkY\vnf;aumif;ç av;udkif;\vnf;aumif;ç av;n§dKU\vnf;- aumif;ç jrm;\vnf;aumif; þodkY wnfaeaom igonf þodkY av;udkif;udk udkifí þodkY av;n§dKUudk udkifí þodkY jrm;udk udkifí om;NrD;udk rSefatmif ypfNyD -- þodkY av;udkif;BudK; (n§dKU) jrm;wdkYudk ,l[ef udkif[ef tjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh odrf;qnf; rSwfom;&m\odkY xdkav;orm;onf xdkrSefaom tcsufrS pí xdka&S;u rSwfom;aom twdkif;omvQif xdkav;udkif;n§dKU jrm;wdkYudk ,l[ef udkif[ef tjcif;t&mwdkYudk jynhfpkHapvsuf rcRwf,Gif;aprlí om;NrD;udk rSefatmifypf\odkY þOyrmtwlyifvQif --

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; igonf þrnfaom abmZOfudk pm;í þodkYoabm&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf udk rSD0Jonfjzpfí þodkY oabm&Sdaom bk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;trpum;awmf usifhpOf[laom omoem awmfç þrnfaom £&d,mykxfjzifh þrnfaom tcsdeftcgumvç þyxrpsmefudk &zl;NyD - þodkYvQif avsmufywfaom abmZOf tp&Sdukefaom xdktjcif;t&mwdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyf qifjcifrSwf om;tyfukef\/ þodkY qifjcifrSwfom; ESvkH;xm;onf&Sdaomf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkEke,faom yxrpsmeform"donf aysmufysufoGm;aomfvnf; xdk abmZeoyÜg,paom tjcif;t&m tmum&wdkYudk a&S;twdkif; jynhfpkHapí aemufxyfwpfzef xdk yxrpsmeform"dudk jzpfapjcif;iSm pGrf;EdkifvwåHU? ausyGef pGm ravhvmtyfao;aom orm"dudkvnf; ausyGefpGm avhvmtyfonfudk jyKvsuf tzefzef txyfxyf 0ifpm;jcif;iSm pGrf;EdkifvwåHU/

wpfzef vdr®muRrf;usifaom rif;\ pm;awmfuJonf xrif;&du©m ponfjzifh arG;aywwfaom t&Sifocifudk csufjyKwfauR;arG;onf&Sdaomf t&Sifonf tMuiftMuif abmZOftm[m&udk NrdefNrdef &Suf&Suf ESpfoufojzifh okH;aqmif\? xdkxdk abmZOf tm[m&udk aumif;pGm rSwfom;í xdkaeYrS pí xkd ocif NrdefEdk;xifaom abmZOfudkomvQif yGJawmfwnfonfjzpfaomf qkvmbf\ &jcif;tzdkY&Sdonf jzpf\ odkY - þOyrmtwlyif þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; a&S;psmefudk &aomtcdkufç abmZOfponfç wnfukefaom psmefudk &jcif; vkyfief;udpöudk NyD;pD;apwwfukefaom tjcif;t&m tmum&wdkYudk çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;rSwfom;í xdktjcif;t&mwdkYudk NyD;pD;jynhfpkHapaomf yxrpsmef orm"donf aysmufysufoGm; wdkif; tzefzef txyfxyf ,if; tyÜempsmeform"dudk &avh&SdEdkif\/ xdkaMumifh xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf om;NrD;zsm;udk rSefatmif ypfEdkifaom av;orm;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç pm;awmfuJuJhodkYvnf;aumif; yxr

psmefudk &aMumif;jzpfonhf tjcif;t&m tmum&wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyf odrf;qnf;tyfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-145-146/) yxrpsmef&aMumif; tjcif;t&medrdwfudk rSwfom;jcif;aMumifh wpfzef xdkyxrpsmef &aMumif; tjcif;t&m tmum&wdkYudk NyD;pD;jynhfpkHapaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; tyÜempsmefrQonfomvQif

NyD;pD;jynhfpkHEdkif\? jrifh&SnfpGm wnfwHhcdkifjrJjcif;rlum; rjynhfpkHEdkifao;/ tavsmftm;jzifh qdk&rl - orm"d\

ab;&ef jzpfMuukefaom umrpäE´tp&Sdukefaom eD0&Pw&m;wdkY\ pifMu,fatmif aumif;pGm okwfoif tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh jrifh&SnfpGm wnfwHhcdkifjrJjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/

rSefayonf -- (1) tMuif a,m\*g0p&&[ef;onf umrç tjypfudk qifjcifjcif;ç tokb tjcif; t&mudk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;ç umrwdkYrS xGufajrmufjcif; aeu©r®"mwf\ tusKd;tmedoHoudk qifjcifjcif; tp&SdonfwdkYjzifh umrpäE´udk aumif;pGm rcGmrlíç

1. udk,f\ (pdwf+apwodufwdkY\) Nidrf;at;jcif; um,yós¨d\ tpGrf;jzifh udk,f\ ylyefjcif;udk aumif;pGm Nidrf;onfudk rjyKrlí (udk,fpdwfwdkY\ ylyefjcif;\ taMumif; jzpfaom Asmygs eD0&Pudk rcGmrlí)ç
2. tjyif;txef a&S;OD;tp BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; tm&rÇ"mwf tp&Sdaom 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif; w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç tvif;a&mifudk rSwfom; ½IyGm;jcif; tmavmuonm ponfwdkYudkvnf;aumif; ESvkH;oGif;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfapwodufwdkY\ xdkif;rIdif;rI xderds¨ eD0&Pudk aumif;pGm ry,fazsmufrlíç
3. tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxedrdwfudk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;paom orm"doarÁmZgif jzpf aMumif;w&m;wdkYudk ESvkH;oGif;jcif; ponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh Os¨pö = pdwfysHUvGifhrIç ukuúKpö = aemifwwpfzef ylyefrl[laom eD0&P tnpftaMu;udk aumif;pGm EIwfy,ftyfonfudk rjyKrlíç
4. umrpäE´ponfrS wpfyg;vnf; jzpfukefaom orm"d\ ab;&eftEÅ&m,f jzpfMuukefaom 0dpdudpäm jzpfaMumif;w&m;ç rmef,pfjcif; rs = axmifvTm;jcif; rme paom w&m;wdkYudk aumif;pGm rokwfoifrlí

psmefudk 0ifpm;tHh? xdk&[ef;onf rokwfoiftyfaom rdrdwdkY udef;atmif;&m 0g;acgif;odkY 0ifaom ysm;ydwkef;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç ab;&efudk rokwfoiftyfaom O,smOfawmfodkY 0ifa&mufoGm;aom rif; uJhodkYvnf;aumif; a&SmifwcifomvQif psmefrS xGuf&\/

tavsmfudk qdktHh -- tMuif&[ef;onf orm"d\ ab;&efjzpfMuukefaom eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk aumif;pGm pifMu,fatmif okwfoifNyD;í psmefudk 0ifpm;tHh? xdk&[ef;onf aumif;pGm okwfoiftyfaom rdrdwdkYudef;atmif;&m 0g;acgif;odkY 0ifa&mufoGm;aom ysm;ydwkef;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç &GH&Smtyfaom ab; &ef r&Sdojzifh aumif;pGm pifMu,faom O,smOfawmfodkY 0ifa&mufoGm;aom rif;uJhodkYvnf;aumif; tvkH;pkHaom aeYtzdkYywfvkH;aomfvnf; ormywf\ twGif;çomvQif wnfaerIonf jzpfEdkif\/ xdkodkY orm"d\ ab;tEÅ&m,f jzpfaom eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk aumif;pGm okwfoifNyD;rSomvQif psmeform"d\ &SnfjrifhpGm wnfEdkifonfjzpfaomaMumifh psmeform"d\ &SnfjrifhpGm wnfjcif;udk tvdk&Sdaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf psmef\ ab;&efjzpfaom eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk okwfoifí psmefudk 0ifpm;tyfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-147/)

**apmsemzG,f** -- þyxrpsmefudk &&Sdaom psmevmbD &[ef;awmfonf apmapmuyifvQif umrwdkY\ tjypfudk qifjcifí psmeform"dodkY a&mufaMumif;jzpfonhf orxvrf;½dk; tusifhudk usifhcJhNyD; onf r[kwfygavm? onfrQomruao; þ&[ef;onf Oypm&orm"d tcdkufuyifvQif Oypm&psmef orm"djzifh eD0&Pw&m;wdkYudk y,fcGmtyfukefNyD;onf r[kwfygavm? xdkodkYjzpfygvsuf tb,faMumifh wpfzef umrwdkY\ tjypfudk qifjcifjcif; ponfudk ,ltyfjyefygoenf;[k apmsemzG,f&Sd\/ tajzum; þodkYwnf; --

þOypm&orm"dcPç eD0&Pudk y,fcGmNyD; jzpfjcif;onf rSefay\? xdkodkYyif rSefygaomfvnf; xdkOypm&orm"dcPç eD0&PwdkYudk y,fcGmjcif;onf y,fcGm½kHrQomwnf;/ xdkaMumifh tyÜempsmef\ MumjrifhpGm wnfwHhcdkifjrJjcif; tusKd;iSm tvGeftuJtm;jzifh y,fjcif;tusKd;iSm aemufxyfwpfzef umr wdkY\ tjypfudk qifjcifjcif; ponfudk ,ltyfjyefygonf qdktyfjyefygonf [lay/ (r[m#D-1-177/)

psmefudk 0ifpm;cdkufç eD0&PwdkYum; uGmaeonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomf psmefrS xcdkufçum; ta,m- edaom reodum&udk taMumif;cHí eD0&PwdkYum; wpfzefjyefí 0ifvmwwfjyef\? odkYtwGuf psmefudk tcsdef&SnfjrifhpGm 0ifpm;vdkaom psmeformywf\ &SnfjrifhpGm wnfwHhcdkifjrJrIudk tvdk&Sdaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf umrwdkY\ tjypfudk qifjcifjcif; ponfjzifh jzpfay:vmwdkif;aom eD0&PwdkYudk oefY&Sif; atmif y,fcGmNyD;rS psmefudk wpfzefjyefí 0ifpm;yg[k qdkvdkayonf/

## tmsdur®duyk\*¾dKvf vdkufem&rnhfpnf;urf; 0ifpm;rI rsm;ygap? qifjcifrI enf;ygap?

wo®d Hye edrdawå ywåyXrZgmaee tmsdurd®aue ormyZÆeA[kave b0dwAÁHç e ypöa0u©P- A[kave/ ypöa0u©PA[kvó [d psme\*Fged xlvmed skAÁvmed [kwGm Oy|[EdÅ/ txó wmed {0H Oy|dwwåm Oy&d Oókuúem, ypö,wH tmyZÆ EdÅ/ aom tyÜ\*kaP psmae Oókuúrmaem ywåyXrZgmem p y&d[m,wd? e p oauúmwd skwd,H ygykPdwHk/ (0doks¨d-1-148/)

= xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç a&muftyf&tyfNyD;aom yxrpsmef&Sdaom psmefudk OD;pGm &p jzpfaom tmsdur®du psmevmbDyk\*¾dKvfonf psmef0ifpm;jcif;rsm;onf jzpf&m\ (= psmefudk rsm;rsm; 0ifpm;&m\/) psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifjcif;rsm;onf rjzpf&m (= psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifrI rrsm;&/) tjypfudk qdktHh -- psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifjcif; rsm;aomoltm; psmeft\*FgwdkYonf ½kefY&if;ukefonfjzpfí xifvm

ukef\? tm;r&Sdonfjzpfí xifvmukef\/ «««««psmeft\*Fgrsm;udk qifjcifjcif; rsm;onhftwGuf psmeft\*Fg

wdkYonf xif&Sm;ukefonf\ tjzpfaMumifh ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;ukefonfjzpfí xifvmukef\/ psmef0ifpm; rIudk EdkifEdkifeif;eif; uRrf;uRrf;usifusifjzifh pGrf;tm;BuD;rm;onf\ tjzpfodkY ra&mufaptyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh psmeft\*FgwdkYonf todçPfç xif&Sm;aomfvnf; tm;enf;onfjzpfí xifvmukef\/ (r[m#D-1-178/)»»»»»

xdkodkY todçPfç xifvmvwfaomf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; xdkpsmeft\*FgwdkYonf þodkY ½kefY&if; Murf;wrf;aom oabm pGrf;tifenf;yg;aom oabmtm;jzifh xifvmonf\ tjzpfaMumifh tmem ygeówdorm"d bm0emjzifh txuftxuf psmefodkY wufjcif;iSm taMumif;w&m;jzpfrIodkY ra&muf

EdkifMuukef/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf &&SdNyD;aom psmefudk (0oDabmf ig;wef Edkifeif;atmif) ryGm;rsm;tyf ravhvmtyfonf&Sdaomf skwd,psmefpaom txufpsmefudk &pdrhfaomiSm tm;xkwfygaomfvnf; &&SdNyD; aom yxrpsmefrSvnf; qkwf,kwfoGm;wwf\/ skwd,psmefodkY a&muf&Sdjcif;iSmvnf; rpGrf;Edkif jzpfwwf

\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf atmufyg \*g0DOyrmokwåef (tH-3-216)udk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJhayonf/

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&[ef;wdkY ...Oyrmaomfum; rdkufrJaomç ruRrf;usifaomç usufpm;&m pm;usuf taMumif;udk od&Sdem;vnfrI r&Sdaomç rnDñGwfaom awmifç vSnfhvnfusufpm;jcif;iSm rvdr®maomç awmifç usuf pm;aom EGm;ronf &Sd\/ (xdkEGm;ronf wpfaeYwGif awmifxdyfwpfae&mrS vSrf;ajrmf Munhfvdkufaom tcg pdrf;vef;pdkjynfonhf jrufopf&GufwdkYjzifh 0dkif;&Hvsuf&Sdaom Munfvifaom a&&Sdaom a&tdkifBuD; wpfckudk awGUjrif&ojzifh) xdkEGm;r\ pdwf0,f - ]]igonf ra&mufzl;ao;aom t&yfodkYvnf; a&muf&rlç rpm;zl;ao;aom jrufwdkYudkvnf; pm;&rlç raomufzl;aom a&wdkYudkvnf; aomuf&rl aumif;avpG}}[k þodkY tMuH jzpf&m\/ xdkEGm;ronf (awmifxdyfrS qif;oufaomtcg) a&U Sajcudk eif;uGif; aumif;aumif; ç aumif;pGm axmufwnfEdkifatmif rxm;bJ aemufajcudk <urdav&m\? xdkEGm;rdkufronf (awmif ay:rS umjyefusojzifh) ra&mufzl;ao;aom t&yfodkYvnf; ra&mufEdkifav&m? rpm;zl;ao;aom jruf wdkYudkvnf; rpm;&av&m? raomufzl;ao;aom a&wdkYudkvnf; raomuf&av&m? ]]igonf ra&mufzl; ao;aom t&yfodkYvnf; a&muf&rlç rpm;zl;ao;aom jrufwdkYudk pm;&rlç raomufzl;ao;aom a&wdkYudk vnf; aomuf&rl aumif;avpG}}[k MuHpnfcJh&mjzpfaom ae&if; awmifxdyft&yfodkYvnf; csrf;ompGm jyefra&mufav&m/

xdkodkY jzpfjcif;onf tb,faMumifhenf; - &[ef;wdkY ...xdkEGm;ronf rdkufrJí ruRrf;usifbJç usufpm;&m pm;usuftaMumif;udk od&Sdem;vnfrI r&SdbJç rnDñGwfaom ajrtzdkY&Sdaom awmift&yfç vSnfhvnfjcif;iSm rvdr®mygbJvsuf awmifç usufpm;aomaMumifhwnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...þOyrmtwlyifvQif þomoemawmfç (orm"d\ab;&efwdkYudk pifMu,fatmif okwfoifjcif;udk rodonf\ tjzpfaMumifh) rdkufrJaomç (psmefudk EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhvmEdkifonf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufapjcif;ç wwfodem;vnfrI\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh) ruRrf;usifaomç (atmufatmuf psmefç 0oDabmf Edkifeif;jcif;onf txuftxuf psmef\ teD;uyfqkH; taMumif;w&m; = ys|mefjzpfrIudk rodjcif;aMumifh) rdrdusufpm;&m pm;usuftaMumif;udk rodaomç (tcsif;cyfodrf;tm;jzifhvnf; psmeformywfudk 0ifpm; jcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI pGrf;tif\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh) rvdr®maom &[ef;onf - 0w¬Kumr udavomumr wdkYrS uif;qdwfonf jzpfíomvQif tukodkvfw&m;wdkYrS uif;qdwfonfjzpfíomvQif MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfqifjcifrI = 0dpm&ESifh wuGjzpfaomç eD0&Puif;qdwfjcif;aMumifh jzpfay:ívmaom ESpfodrhfrI

= yDwdç csrf;omrI = okc&Sdaom yxrpsmefodkY a&mufvsuf ae\/

xdk&[ef;onf xdkedrdwfudk (yxrpsmef orm"dESifh xdkyxrpsmeform"d &aMumif;jzpfaom tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfudk) txyfxyf rrSD0J ryGm;rsm; Budrfzefrsm;pGm rjyK? aumif;pGm wnfwHhatmif raqmuf wnf/

xdk &[ef;\ pdwf0,f - ]]igonf MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfrI = 0dpm&wdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh rdrd\ udk,fwGif;tZgwåoEÅmefç pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom jrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI = orm"dudk wdk;yGm;apwwfaom MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfqifjcifrI = 0dpm& r&Sdaom pdwfwnfMunfrI = orm"d aMumifh jzpfay:vmaom ESpfodrfhrI = yDwdç csrf;omrI = okc&Sdaom skwd,psmefodkY a&mufí ae&rl aumif;avpG}}[k þodkY tMuH jzpfay:vm\/

xdk &[ef;onf MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfqifjcifrI = 0dpm&wdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh rdrd\ udk,fwGif; tZgwåoEÅmefç pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom jrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI = orm"dudk wdk;yGm;apwwfaom MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfqifjcifrI = 0dpm& r&Sdaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"daMumifh jzpfay:vmaom ESpfodrhfrI = yDwdç csrf;omrI = okc&Sdaom skwd,psmefodkY a&mufí ae&ef rpGrf;Edkif/

xdk&[ef;\ pdwf0,f - ]]igonf 0w¬Kumr udavomumrwdkYrS uif;qdwfonfjzpfíomvQif tukodkvfw&m;wdkYrS uif;qdwfonfjzpfíomvQif MuHpnfrI = 0dwufç okH;oyfqifjcifrI = 0dpm&ESifh wuGjzpfaom eD0&Puif;qdwfjcif;aMumifh jzpfay:ívmaom ESpfodrhfrI = yDwdç csrf;omrI = okc&Sdaom yxrpsmefodkY a&mufí ae&rl aumif;avpG}}[k þodkY tMuH jzpfjyefav&m\/

xdk&[ef;onf 0w¬Kumr udavomumrwdkYrS uif;qdwfonf jzpfíomvQif/ y/ yxrpsmefodkY a&mufíae&ef rpGrf;Edkif/

&[ef;wdkY ...rdkufrJaom ruRrf;usifaom usufpm;&m pm;usuf taMumif;udk od&Sdem;vnfrI r&Sdaom rnDñGwfaom awmifç vSnfhvnf usufpm;jcif;iSm rvdr®maom awmifç usufpm;aom xdk EGm;rdkufruJhodkY þ&[ef;udk (yxrpsmef skwd,psmef[laom) ESpfyg;pkHrS avQmus ysufpD;ol ESpfyg;pkHrS

,kwfavsmhol[k qdktyfay\/ (tH-3-216/)

xdkodkY rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD; jzpfonhf &&if;psmefudk 0oDabmfEdkifatmif = ausyGefatmif ravhvmOD;bJ txufpsmefodkY wufjcif;iSm tm;xkwfaomfvnf; &&if;psmefrSvnf; ,kwfavsmhwwfí txufpsmef odkYvnf; wufa&mufjcif;iSm rwwfaumif;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh þa,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm xdk&&if; vuf&Sd yxrpsmefçomvQif ig;yg;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh avhusifhtyf rSD0JtyfNyD;aom EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhvmjcif;&Sdonf (= 0oDabmfig;wef Edkifeif;atmif avhusifhjcif; &Sdonf) jzpfav&m\/

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**0oD** -- avhvmjcif;ç tvdktm;avsmfpGm jzpfjcif;ç Edkifeif;jcif;ç tvdktm;avsmfpGm jzpfapEdkifaom owådonf 0oD rnf\/ ,if;wdkYum; tm0ZÆe0oD ormyZÆe0oD t"d|me0oD 0k|me0oD ypöa0u©P0oD [k ig;rsKd; &Sdukef\/

## 1/ tm0ZÆe0oD

yxrpsmefudk tMuiftMuif tvdk&Sd&m t&yfç tMuif tMuif tvdk&Sdwdkif;aom psmeft\*Fgudk tMuif tvdk&SdorQ umvywfvkH; qifjcifEdkif\? qifjcifjcif; tm0ZÆef; jzpfjcif;\ aES;jznf;onf\ tjzpf onf r&Sdjim;tHh? þodkY wwfEdkifvwfaomf tm0ZÆe0oD rnf\/

psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifrIç EdkifEdkifeif;eif; uRrf;uRrf;usifusif qifjcifEdkifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ owådonf tm0ZÆe0oD rnf\/

yxrpsmefudk 0ifpm;NyD;vQif yxrpsmefrS xí a&S;OD;pGm yxrpsmefç yg0ifaom 0dwuf psmef t\*Fgudk qifjcifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f b0\*Fpve = vIyfaom b0ifç b0\*Fkyapäs = b0ift,Ofudk jzwfaomb0if jzpfNyD;í ,if; b0\*Fkyapäs aemifwGif 0dwufudk tm½kHjyK qifjcifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef; jzpfay:vm\/ ,if;raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ tjcm;rJhç 0dwufvQif tm½kH&SdonfomvQif jzpf Muukefaom ,if;0dwufudkyif qifjcifwwfaom ypöa0u©PmaZmwdkYonf £a`E´xufjrufol a,m\*g 0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; av;Budrfç £a`E´ rxufvGef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*d¾Kvftm; ig;Budrf vsifjrefpGm apmukef\/ (ckepfBudrf rapmawmh [lvdk/)

xdkav;Budrf ig;BudrfaomaZmrS aemufç b0\*Fpve b0\*Fkyapäs[k b0ifESpfBudrf jzpfjyefukef\? xdkb0\*Fkyapäs aemifç wpfzef 0dpm&vQif tm½kH&Sdaom 0dpm&udk qifjcifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;onf jzpfay:vm\/ xdkaemif 0dpm&udkyif qufvufí tm½kHjyK qifjcifukefaom av;Budrf ig;Budrfaom ypöa0u©PmaZmwdkYonf apmukef\/ xdkaemif yDwd okc {u\*¾wmwdkYudk toD;toD; qifjcifaom 0Dxd rsm; qufum qufum jzpfMu\/

þodkYaomenf;jzifh psmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkYç tMuiftcgç psmeft\*FgrS tjcm;wpfyg;aom tm½kHwdkYudk tm½kHrjyKbJ psmeft\*FgwdkYudkom qufum qufum qufwdkuf tm½kHjyKaejcif;aMumifh 0dobm\*tm½kH wdkYjzifh tjcm;r&Sdaom pdwfudk apvTwfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkif\/ þodkY qifjcif&m0,f psmeft\*Fg toD;toD;udk qifjcifaom 0DxdwpfckESifh wpfck tMum;0,f b0iftydk rsm;pGm rjzpfawmhbJ rjzpfvQif rNyD;Edkifaom b0\*Fpve b0\*Fkyapäsavmufom jzpfawmh\/ psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifrIç þrQavmuf vsifjrefxufjruf aom pGrf;&nfowåd&Sdonhftcg xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; tm0ZÆe0oDonf NyD;pD; jynhfpkHonf rnfay onf/

txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom b0ifESpfBudrf jcm;í av;Budrfaom ypöa0u©PmaZm&Sdaom þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom tm0ZÆe0oDudkum; jrwfpGmbk&m;\ a&rD;tpkH paom wefcdk; jym#d[mudk jyawmfrl&m tcgç &&Sdtyfayonf/ bk&m;&SifrS wpfyg;aom t&Sifom&dykwå&m ponhf olawmfpifwdkYtm;rlvnf; þodkYoabm&Sdaom xx<u<u tvGefaMumifhMujyKí tm0ZÆe0oDudk jzpfapaom umvç &&SdEdkifay onf/ bk&m;&SifrSwpfyg;aom om0uwdkY\ xdktm0ZÆe0oDonfvnf; tvGefwdkawmif;vS\? enf;yg; aom tcsdefumv &Sd\? bk&m;&Sif\ a&rD; tpkH tpkHpaom wefcdk; jym#d[mudk jyawmfrl&mtcgçuJhodkY tvGef&SnfMumaom tpOf&Sdonfum; r[kwfygay? xdkaMumifh xdka&rD; tpkH tpkH paom wefcdk;jym#d[m udk om0uwdkYESifh rqufqH[lí rdefYqdkawmfrltyfayonf/ b0if ESpfBudrf jcm;jcif;&Sdaom av;Budrf aom aZm&Sdaom þqdktyfNyD;aom tm0ZÆe0oDxuf txl;ojzifh vsifjrefaom tm0ZÆe0oD rnfonf um; avmuç r&Sdaumif;awmhay/ xdkrQavmuf rjrefbJ b0iftenf;i,f tydkjcm;í qufumqufum qifjcifEdkifvQifvnf; tm0ZÆe0oD[kyif qdkxdkufyg\/ qdkvdk&if;um; psmeft\*Fgudk tjrefqkH; qifjcif Edkifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ owdåudkyif tm0ZÆe0oDabmf[k qdkvdkonf/

(0doks¨d-1-149-150/ r[m#D-1-178-179/ oN\*ØK[fbmom#Dum-565-566/)

## 2/ ormyZÆe0oD

yxrpsmefudk tMuif tMuif tvdk&Sd&m t&yfç tMuif tMuif tvdk&Sdwdkif; tMuif tMuif tvdk &SdorQ umvywfvkH; 0ifpm;Edkif\? 0ifpm;jcif;\ aES;jznf;onf\ tjzpfonf r&SdtHh? þodkY wwfpGrf;

Edkifvwfaomf ormyZÆe0oD rnf\/

psmefudk 0ifpm;vdkaomqE´ jzpfay:vmvQif jzpfay:NyD;aemuf b0iftydk rusawmhbJ b0\*Fpveç b0\*Fkyapäsç raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç y&duHç Oypmç tEkvkHç a\*gMwbk jzpfí tvdk&SdorQ psmefaZmpdwfrsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkifjcif;onf ormyZÆe0oD rnf\/

psmefudk &tyfonfESifh xyfwlxyfrQ ,SOfzuf orÜ,kwfw&m;ESifh wuGaom psmefodkY aumif;pGm a&muf&Sdaejcif;onf ormyZÆe = psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif; rnf\? psmefESifh jynhfpkHaeonf\ tjzpfudk qdkvdk ayonf/

t&Sifr[marm\*¾v’mef udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;\ eaE´myeE´ e\*g;rif;udk qkH;r&mtcgçuJhodkY psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif;iSm tvdk&SdaomqE´ jzpfay:NyD;onf\ tjcm;rJhç b0\*Fpve b0\*Fkyapäs [laom ESpfcsufaom b0ifjzpfukefvwfaomf b0ift,Ofudk jzwfNyD;aemuf jzpfay:vmaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ tjcm;rJhç vsifjrefpGm psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifonf\tjzpfonf ormyZÆe0oD rnf\/ þum; wefcdk;jy&m umv ponfç ta&;wBuD; 0ifpm;Edkifaom tvGefxufjrufol çPfBuD;&SifwdkY\ pGrf;tifowådxl;BuD; aywnf;/ xdkrQavmuf rjrefbJ b0iftydk tenf;i,f usaomfvnf; ormyZÆe0oD[k qdkxdkufonf omwnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-149-150/ r[m#D-1-179/ oN\*ØK[fbmom#Dum-566/)

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vsifjrefrI pGrf;tif[l&m0,f psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif;iSm tvdk&Sdonf\ tjcm;rJhç b0\*Fpve b0\*Fkyapäs trnf&aom b0ifESpfBudrfwdkYonf jzpfukefNyD;vwfaomf b0ifudk jzwfí jzpfay:vmaom raemsGg&m 0ZÆef;\ tjcm;rJhç psmefaZmtpOfudk jzpfapjcif; = psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif;onf vsifjrefpGm psmefudk 0ifpm;jcif; iSm pGrf;Edkifonf\tjzpf rnf\/ txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaom þ ormyZÆe0oDudkvnf; bk&m;&Sif\ w&m;awmfudk a[mawmfrl&mtcgç &tyfayonf/ ,if;0oDudkyif &nf&G,fawmfrlí þodkY a[mMum; awmfrl\/ --

]]t\*¾da0óe tEG,fç jzpfaom wumawmf opöuy&dAdkZf ...xdkodkY w&m;a[maeaom igbk&m; onf xdkw&m;pum;\ tqkH;çyifvQif igbk&m;&Sif\ tcgcyfodrf; aexdkifaMumif;jzpfaom xdk a&S;jzpfaom t&[wåzdkvform"d\ tm½kHjzpfaom edAÁmefçomvQif pdwfudk aumif;pGm wnfap\? aumif;pGm aeap\? tm½kHwpfckwnf; &SdrIudk jyK\? aumif;pGm tnDtñGwfxm;\? ,if;odkYaom xm;jcif;jzifh tjrJwrf;vdkyif aexdkifyg\/}} (r-1-316/)

þbk&m;&Sif\ ormyZÆe0oDxuf omvGefvsifjrefaom ormyZÆe0oD rnfonf r&Sday/ wpfcsdef t&Sifom&dykwå&m rax&fjrwfBuD;onf vomaom nwpfn0,f uaygwacsmufç oDwif;okH;awmf rlvsuf ormywfudk 0ifpm;aeawmfrl\/ xdktcg0,f acgif;&dwfNyD;p jzpfojzifh acgif;ajymifvsuf&Sdaom

t&Sifom&dykwå&m udk,fawmfjrwf\ OD;xdyfxufç eE´bDvl;onf awmifxGwfBuD;udkaomfvnf; NydKuGJ apjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom ykwfcwfjcif;udk ay;cJh\/ ]]ormywfrS xonfESifh nDrQaomumvç xvQif xjcif; xdkeE´bDvl;u ykwfcwfjcif;udk ay;tyf\}}[k okwåefaqmif rax&fwdkYum; qdkawmfrlMuukef\/ þt&Sifom&dykwå&m\ ormyZÆe0oDonfvnf; þt&mç xkwfjyxdkufaom om"uwpf&yfyif jzpfay onf/ (r[m#D-1-179/)

## 3/ t"d|me0oD

vufzspf wpfwGuf twdkif;t&Snf&Sdaom cPywfvkH;vnf;aumif;ç vufzspfq,fwGuf twdkif; t&Snf&Sdaom cPywfvkH;vnf;aumif;ç wpfem&Dç wpfeHeufç wpf&uf ponfjzifh rdrd tvdk&SdorQ umv ywfvkH;vnf;aumif; ydkvnf; rydk&ç vdkvnf; rvdk&atmif 0ifpm;vdk&m tcsdefaphatmif a&umwm½dk; onf a&udk wm;xm;ouJhodkY b0ift,Ofudk wm;qD;í psmefaZmpdwftpOfudk wnfwHhatmif xm;jcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom owådonf **t"d|me0oD** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-1-150/ r[m#D-1-180/)

## 4/ 0k|me0oD

tvm;wlyif vufzspfwpfwGuf twdkif;t&Snf&Sdaom umvywfvkH;vnf;aumif;ç vufzspf q,fwGuf twdkif;&Snf&Sdaom umvywfvkH;vnf;aumif; wpfem&Dç wpfeHeufç wpf&uf ponfjzifh rdrdwdkY tvdk&SdorQ umvywfvkH;vnf;aumif; wpfcPrQ cyfwdkwdk 0ifpm;vdkvQif cyfwdkwdk 0ifpm;í Mum&Snf pGm 0ifpm;vdkvQif Mum&SnfpGm 0ifpm;í &nfrSef;xm;aom tcsdefumvudk ydkvnf; rydk& vdkvnf; rvdk &atmif psmefaZmpdwftpOfrS vsifjrefpGm xjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom owådonf **0k|me0oD** rnf\/

psmefpdwfcsnf; qufí jzpfaejcif;udk psmef0ifpm;onf[k ac:í psmefaZm pdwftpOf jywfí b0if pdwf jzpfay:vmrIudk psmefrS xonf[k ac:\/ þESpfyg;aom 0oDabmfwdkYwGif þrQavmufaom cPywfvkH;omvQif psmefudk (= psmefaZmpdwftpOfudk ) xm;tHh wnfaptHh[k psmefr0ifpm;rD a&S;ç jzpfaom y&duH\ tpGrf;jzifh t"d|mef = y&duHjyKonhftwdkif; wnfapjcif;ç pGrf;Edkifonf\ tjzpfonf t"d|me0oD rnfouJhodkY tvm;wlyif þrQavmufaom cPywfvkH;omvQif psmefESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí psmefrS xtHh[k psmefr0ifpm;rD a&S;ç jzpfaom y&duH\ tpGrf;jzifh psmefrS xjcif;ç pGrf;Edkifonf\ tjzpf onf 0k|me0oD rnf\[k od&Sdygav/ xdkt"d|me0oD 0k|me0oD ESpfyg;udk xif&Sm;jyjcif;iSm t&SifAks¨&u©dw rax&f\ 0w¬Kudk qdkjcif;iSm oifhvSay\/

xdk t&SifAks¨&u©dwonf yÍöif;jzpfonfrS &Spf0gt&wGif t&Sifr[mr[dE´rax&f aumif;uifrS oufus&m o&ufyifa&mufaom ukef;ç r[ma&m[P\*kwårax&fjrwfBuD;tm; olemjyKpk&ef tvdkYiSm

<ua&mufawmfrlvmMuukefaom okH;aomif;ukefaom wefcdk;&Sdaom t&SifwdkY\ tv,fç aevsuf a&m[P\*kwårax&fjrwfBuD;tm; ,m\*k qufuyfvmaom tvkyftauR; e\*g;rif;udkk okwf,ltHh[laom &nf&G,fcsufjzifh aumif;uifrS qif;oufysHoef; ajy;vmaom \*VKefrif;udk jrifí xdkcPçyifvQif awmif udk zefqif;í e\*g;rif;udk armif;çudkifí xdk rdrd zefqif;xm;aom awmifacgif;twGif;odkY 0ifoGm;awmf rl\/ aumif;uifrS ajy;qif;vmaom \*VKefrif;onf xdk zefqif;xm;aom awmifç &ifbwfjzifh ykwfcwfjcif;udk ay;NyD;í (&ifbwfESifh awmifBuD;udk aqmifhrdvsuf) xGufajy;&av\/ xdktcg r[m

a&m[P\*kwå rax&fBuD;u ]]igh&SifwdkY ...Aks¨&u©dwonf tu,fí r&SdtHh? igwdkYtm;vkH;onf uJh&JU xdkufolwdkY jzpfMu&ukeftHh}}- [k qdkawmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-1-150/)

tMuif tbdnmPfpdwfjzifh awmifudk zefqif;av&m\? xdk tbdnmPfpdwfonfum; wpfBudrf onfomvQif jzpfonfum; rSef\? odkYaomfvnf; tbdnmPf\ tajcygsu jzpfaom psmefudkomí vsifjrefpGm xm;jcif;udkvnf;aumif;ç xdkpsmefrS xjcif;udkvnf;aumif; þt&mç oufaotjzpf þ 0w¬Kudk xkwfaqmifjyjcif; jzpf\[k rSwfyg/ xdkuJhodkY psmefpdwfudk vsifjrefpGm xm;Edkifaom t"d|me0oDç psmefrS vsifjrefpGm xEdkifaom 0k|me0oD[laom 0oDabmf ESpfyg;udk txl;Edkifeif;awmfrlaom t&Sif Aks¨&u©dwom r&SdcJhygrl okH;aomif; twdkif;t&Snf &Sdukefaom þrQavmufukefaom wefcdk;&SifwdkYonf tvkyftauR;wpfOD; jzpfaom e\*g;udk \*VKefab;&efrS apmifha&Smufjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkifukef[k uJh&JUxdkufonf jzpfukef&m\/ (r[m#D-1-180/)

## 5/ ypöa0u©P0oD

ypöa0u©P0oD ye tm0ZÆe0od,m {0 0kwåm/ ypöa0u©PZ0emae0 [d ww¬ tm0ZÆem- eEÅ&meDwd/ (0doks¨d-1-150/)

**tm0ZÆemeEÅ&meD**wd tm0ZÆe0oDbm0g, ,xmuúrH 0dwuúmsDeH psme\*FgeH tm0ZÆem, y&awm

,med Z0emed y0wåmed? wmed awoH ypöa0u©Pmed/ ,sa\*¾e tm0ZÆe0oD odsd¨? wsa\*¾e ypöa0u©- Pm0oD odsd¨ a0sdwAÁm/ (r[m#D-1-180/)

psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifwwfaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ aemufç ypöa0u©PmaZmrsm; qufí apm\/

,if; ypöa0u©PmaZmwdkYonfvnf; psmeft\*FgwdkYudkyif qufvufí qifjcifMu\/ psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifwwfaom ,if; ypöa0u©PmaZmwdkY\ pGrf;tifowådudk ypöa0u©Pm0oD[k ac:qdkayonf/ psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifaom ypöa0u©Pm0DxdwdkY\ wpf0DxdESifh wpf0Dxd tMum;0,f b0ifrsm;pGm rjcm;bJ qufum qufum qifjcifEdkifaom owådwnf;/ xdkaMumifh tm0ZÆe0oDabmf NyD;pD; atmifjrifvQif ypöa0u©Pm0oDabmfvnf; NyD;pD;atmifjrifawmhonfom[k od&Sdygav/ psmeft\*FgwdkYudk tjrefqkH; qif jcifwwfaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\ pGrf;tifowådudk tm0ZÆe0oD[kvnf;aumif;ç psmeft\*FgwdkYudk tjrefqkH; qifjcifwwfaom ypöa0u©PmaZm\ pGrf;tifowådudk ypöa0u©Pm0oD[kvnf;aumif; ESpfrsKd; cGJjcm; xm;onf[k rSwfyg/ (0doks¨d-1-150/ r[m#D-1-180/)

aus;Zl;awmf&Sif v,fwDq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;um; ur®|mef;usrf;BuD;wGif --

### ]]psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifNyD;vQif wpfzef psmefudk tvsiftjref 0ifpm;zdkY&ef psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcif aom ypöa0u©PmaZmawGudk ckepfBudrfavmuf rsm;pGm rjzpfapbJ av;Budrf ig;BudrfrQavmufom usapEdkifrIudk ypöa0u©Pm0oD[k ac:onf}} - [k þodkY rdefYqdkxm;awmfrlayonf/

(ur®|mef;usrf;BuD; - 45/)

# 222

## skwd,Zgmeuxm

þ0oDig;wefwdkYç avhusuftyfNyD; avhvmtyfNyD; Edkifeif;NyD;aom 0oD&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf onf EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhvmxm;tyfNyD;aom yxrpsmefrS xí --

]]t,H ormywåd tmoEéeD0&Pypöwd¬umç 0dwuú0dpm&meH MoVm&duwåm t\*FskAÁvm}}

(0doks¨d-1-150/)

1/ þyxrpsmef ormywfonf eD;uyfaom eD0&P &efol &Sd\/

2/ 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ ½kefY&if;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tm;enf;aom psmeft\*Fg&Sd\[k xdkyxrpsmefç tjypfudk jrifatmifMunfhíç

3/ skwd,psmefudk (yxrpsmefxuf ydkí) Nidrfoufaom w&m;[k ESvkH;oGif;íç 4/ yxrpsmefç vdkcsifiJhuGuf woufouf &Sdjcif;udk ukefcef;apí --

skwd,psmefudk &&Sdjcif;iSm BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emrIudk jyKvkyftyf\/

(0doks¨d-1-150/) **eD0&P&efo„** -- eD0&P&efolwdkYum; yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç 0du©rÇe = cGmxm;onhf taejzifh uGmusoGm;Mu\/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí tmemygeówdorm"dudk xlaxmif

vm&m yxrpsmefodkY qdkufvkeD;jzpfonhf Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY a&muf&SdygrS eD0&Pw&m;wdkY Nidrf;

at; oGm;Mujcif; jzpf\/ yxrpsmefESifh yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"dum; tvGefeD;uyfvsuf &Sdojzifh Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufygrS uGmusoGm;aom eD0&P&efolESifh eD;uyfvsufyif &Sdayonf/

**0dwuf-0dpm&** -- 0dwufum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHay:odkY bm0empdwfudk a&S;½I wifay; jcif;oabmç 0dpm&um; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk xyfum xyfum okH;oyf qifjcifjcif;oabm jzpfojzifh NidrfoufrI orm"dpGrf;tifudk tvdk&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHay:odkY bm0empdwfudk a&S;½Iwifay;&jcif; xdktm½kHudk okH;oyfae&jcif;wdkYrSm ½kefY&if; Murf;wrf; aom pdwftrlt&m wpfrsKd; jzpfae\/ tu,fí bm0empdwfudk xdkuJhodkY wifray;&bJ bm0emtm½kHudk xdkuJhodkY rokH;oyf&bJ bm0emtm½kHç bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeygu ydkí aumif;rnf[k ESvkH;ydkufí 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ ½kefY&if;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tm;enf;aom psmeft\*Fg&Sdaom yxrpsmefudk tvdkr&Sdaom pdwfxm;ç ydkíNidrfoufaom skwd,psmefudk tvdk&Sdaom pdwfxm;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwf tm½kHudkyif tm½kH,lí tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk qufvufyGm;rsm;&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/

**skwd,psmefodkY** -- xdkodkY tm;xkwfvwfaomf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; tMuiftcgç yxrpsmefrS xí owdESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí orÜZOfçPfESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí psmeft\*FgwdkYudk çPfjzifh a&S;½Ioufí qifjcifpOf 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYonf ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aomtm;jzifh xifvmukef\/ yDwd okc pdawåu\*¾wm wdkYonf Nidrfoufaom oabmtm;jzifh xifvm\/ xdktcgç ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom psmeft\*Fgudk y,fjcif; iSmvnf;aumif;ç Nidrfoufaom psmeft\*Fgudk &&Sdjcif;iSmvnf;aumif; xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk yifvQif tzefzef txyfxyf ESvkH;oGif;aeaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f - ]],cktcgç skwd, psmefonf jzpfayawmhvwåHU}}[k ajymqdkoifhaom aZm0g&ç b0ift,Ofudk jzwfí xdktmemygey#dbm\*

edrdwf tm½kHudkyif tm½kHjyKí tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk qifjcifwwfaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;onf jzpfay: vm\/ xdkaemif xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHçyifvQif £a`E´ xufjrufoltm; av;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaom £a`E´ rxufvGef;oltm; ig;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaom aZmwdkYonf apmukef\/ ,if; av;Budrf ig;Budrfaom aZmwdkYwGif aemufqkH;çjzpfaom wpfckaom av;BudrfajrmufaZmonf odkYr[kwf ig;BudrfajrmufaZmonf skwd,psmef&Sdaom ½lyg0p&psmefaZmwnf;/ tqkH;aZmrS <uif;ukefaom okH;Budrf av;Budrfaom aZmwdkYonfum; yxrpsmefç qdktyfcJhNyD;onhftwdkif; y&duH Oypm tEkvkH a\*gMwbk [laom odkYr[kwf Oypm tEkvkH a\*gMwbk[laom trnfxl; &SdonfomvQif jzpfukefaom umrm0p& aZmwdkY jzpfMuukef\/

þrQavmufaom bm0emtpOfjzifh þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif; aMumifh rdrdwdkY\ udk,fwGif;tZgwåoEÅmefç jzpfaom pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom pdwf\ jrwfaom wnfMunfrI orm"dudk yGm;apwwfaom 0dwuf r&Sdaom 0dpm& r&Sdaom yxrpsmeform"daMumifh jzpf aom (odkYr[kwf rdrdESifh twl,SOfzuf orÜ,kwform"daMumifh jzpfaom) ESpfoufjcif; yDwdç csrf;omjcif; okc&Sdaom skwd,psmefudk jynhfpkHapí (skwd,psmefodkY uyfa&mufí) aexdkifay\/ þodkYvQif þ a,m\*g 0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf 0dwuf 0dpm&[laom y,ftyfaom ESpfyg;aom psmeft\*Fg&Sdaomç yDwd okc {u\*¾wm [laom okH;yg;aom psmeft\*FgESifh jynhfpkHaomç okH;yg;tjym;&Sdaom aumif;jcif;\*kPf&Sdaomç q,fyg;aom vu©PmESifh jynhfpkHaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom skwd,psmefudk &&Sdtyfonf jzpfay ownf;/ (0doks¨d-1-150-151/)

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## os¨g ESifh orm"d

þskwd,psmefç - tZgwåH orÜomseH apwaom {aumsdbm0H (r-1-89/) - ponfjzifh rdrd\ udk,fwGif;tZgwåoEÅmefç pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom os¨gw&m;ESifh rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"d &SdrIudk txl;jyKí bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/

þt&mç ar;jref;zG,fum; þodkY jzpf\/ þuJhodkYaom pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom os¨g w&m;ESifh {aumsd trnf&aom rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"dw&m;onf yxrpsmefçvnf; &Sdonfyif r[kwfygvm;? tb,faMumifh þskwd,psmefudkomvQif orÜomse = pdwfudk Munfvifap wwfaom os¨gw&m; &Sd\[lívnf;aumif;ç apwaom {aumsdbm0 = rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunf rI orm"dudk wdk;yGm;apwwf\[lívnf;aumif; a[mMum;awmfrltyfygoenf;[k ar;jref;zG,f &Sd\/ tajzrSm þodkY jzpf\/

þyxrpsmefonf 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ vIyfacsmufcsm;jcif; avmufvufcwfjcif;aMumifh vdIif;wHydk; i,f vdIif;wHydk;BuD;wdkYjzifh a&m>yrf;aom a&uJhodkY aumif;pGm Munfvifonfum; rjzpfao;/ xdkaMumifh yxrpsmefç os¨gw&m; &Sdaomfvnf; orÜomse = pdwfudk Munfvifapwwf\[lí bk&m;&Sif a[m awmf rrltyfay/ qdktyfNyD;aom pdwf\ aumif;pGm rMunfonf\ tjzpf[laom taMumif;aMumifh vnf;aumif;ç qdktyfNyD;onfomjzpfaom 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ avmufvufcwfjcif; acsmufcsm;jcif; [l aom taMumif;aMumifhvnf;aumif; os¨gESifh ynmwdkY\ nDrQrI 0D&d,\ orm"dESifh nDrQrI &SdcJhaomf (yspfcRJaom a&ç ig;uJhodkY ) þyxrpsmefç orm"donfvnf; aumif;pGm xif&Sm;onf rjzpf? xdkaMumifh

{aumsdbm0 = rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"dudk wdk;yGm;apwwf\ [lívnf; a[mawmfrrl tyfay/

txl;rSm þskwd,psmefç 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ xuf0ef;usifrS aESmifh,Sufjcif; r&Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom os¨gw&m;onf tcGifh&vmonfjzpfí tm;&Sdvm\? pGrf;tif jynfh0vm\? tm;&Sdaom pGrf;tifjynfh0aom os¨g[laom tazmfo[Judk &&Sdjcif;aMumifhyifvQif orm"d onfvnf; xif&Sm;vm\? xdkaMumifh þskwd,psmefudkomvQif **orÜomseH apwaom {aumsdbm0H** - [k rdrd\ udk,fwGif;tZgwåoEÅmefç pdwfudk Munfvifapwwfaom os¨gw&m;ESifh {aumsd trnf&aom rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"d&SdrIudk txl;jyKí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf -- [k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-152/)

**t0dwuú t0dpm&** -- 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYtay:ç wG,fwmwyfrufonhf wPSmudk pGefYy,fjcif;jzifh 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk Nidrf;apjcif;aMumifh þskwd,psmefonf pdwfudk Munfvifapwwf\? Oypm&orm"d tcdkufçuJhodkY eD0&Pudavom[laom aemufusdjcif;udk Nidrf;apjcif;aMumifh pdwfudk Munfvifapwwf onfum; r[kwf? xdkYjyif 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifhyifvQif þskwd,psmefonf rGefjrwf aom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"dudk wdk;yGm;apwwfjcif; jzpf\/ Oypm&psmefçuJhodkY eD0&Pudavom tnpftaMu;udk y,fcGmjcif;aMumifhvnf;aumif;ç yxrpsmefçuJhodkY psmeft\*Fg xif&Sm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh vnf;aumif; þskwd,psmefonf rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI = orm"dudk wdk;yGm;aponfum; r[kwf? þodkYvQif þ - 0dwuú0dpm&meH 0lyorm = 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk Nidrf;apjcif;aMumifh[laom - þpum;onf

pdwfudk MunfvifaprIESifh rGefjrwfaom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"dudk wdk;yGm;aprIwdkY\ taMumif;udk xif&Sm; azmfjyaom pum;om jzpf\/

xdkrSwpfyg; 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ Nidrf;jcif;aMumifh þskwd,psmefonf 0dwuf r&Sdonf 0dpm& r&Sdonf jzpf\? wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYuJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç pu©K0dnmPf ponfwdkYuJhodkYvnf;aumif; yifudk,f oabmtm;jzifh r&Sdjcif;aMumifh 0dwuf r&Sdonf 0dpm&vnf; r&Sdonf r[kwf? þodkYvQif 0dwuf r&SdrI 0dpm& r&SdrI\ taMumif;udk jywwfonfvnf; jzpf\? 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ r&Sdjcif;rQudk jywwfonf r[kwf/

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### orm"dZH = orm"daMumifh jzpfaom ---

þskwd,psmefum; yxrpsmeform"du Oyedó,paom owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;jcif;aMumifh vnf;aumif;ç skwd,psmeform"d[laom rdrd skwd,psmefESifh pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif; twl,SOfwGJ jzpf onhf orÜ,kwform"duvnf; o[Zmw tnrn edó,paom owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;jcif;aMumifh vnf;aumif; jzpfay:vm&ojzifh orm"dZH = orm"daMumifhjzpfaom[k a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfay onf/ xdkyxrpsmef skwd,psmef ESpfyg;wdkYwGif yxrpsmefonfvnf; rdrd yxrpsmefESifh pdwåu©Pwpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJ jzpfonhf orÜ,kwf orm"daMumifhyif tu,fíum; jzpfay:vmay\? xdkodkY jzpfaomfvnf; þskwd,psmeform"donfomvQif orm"d[lí qdktyfonf\ tjzpfudk xdkufwef\/ tb,faMumifhenf;[lrl -- pdwftpOfudk xdkxdk tm½kHodkY a&mufatmif a&S;½Iwifay;jcif; qkyfe,fay; jcif;jzifh 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYonf pdwfudk vIyfacsmufcsm;apwwf\? skwd,psmefçum; xdkuJhodkY pdwfudk vIyf acsmufcsm;apwwfaom 0dwuf 0dpm& uif;ojzifh tvGefvQif wkefvIyfjcif; uif;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh vnf;aumif;ç aumif;pGm Munfvifonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif; þskwd,psmeform"donfomvQif orm"d[lí qdktyfonf\ tjzpfudk xdkufwefayonf/ xdkodkY skwd,psmeform"d\omvQif orm"d[lí qdkjcif;iSm xdkufonf\ tjzpfaMumifh þskwd,psmef\ \*kPfaus;Zl;udk csD;rGrf;jcif;iSm þskwd,psmefudk omvQif **orm"dZH = orm"daMumifh** jzpf\[lí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-153/) toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf þtxufyg &Sif;vif;csufrsm;udk zwf½INyD;ygu atmufyg bk&m;a[masoemawmfudk zwf½IygvQif vG,fulpGmyif em;vnfí t&om ay:vGifaernf jzpfayonf/

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= 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh rdrd\ udk,fwGif; tZgwåoEÅmefç jzpfaom pdwfudk Munfvif apwwfaomç pdwf\ jrwfaom wnfMunfrI = orm"dudk yGm;apwwfaom 0dwuf r&Sdaom 0dpm& r&Sdaomç yxrpsmeform"daMumifh jzpfaom (odkYr[kwf rdrdESifh twl,SOfzuf orÜ,kwform"daMumifh jzpfaom) ESpfoufjcif; = yDwdç csrf;omjcif; = okc &Sdaom skwd,psmefudk jynhfpkHapí skwd,psmefodkY uyfa&mufí aexdkifay\/ (r-1-89/)

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yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkuf cPç eD0&PwdkYudk y,ftyfukef\odkY tvm;wl þskwd, psmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkuf cPç 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk y,ftyfonfum; r[kwfukef? tb,faMumifh enf;[lrl 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkY\ pdwftpOfudk npfEGrf;apwwf ylyefapwwfaom oHudvd|oabm r&Sd onf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç Oypm&bm0em\vnf; xdk0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk y,fjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkif onf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif; þtaMumif; ESpfyg;aMumifh jzpfayonf/ trSefpifppftm;jzifhrlum; tyÜempsmef apmcdkufçomvQif þskwd,psmefonf xdk0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYESifh uif;í jzpfay:vmayonf/ xdkaMumifh xdk 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk xdk skwd,psmef\ y,ftyfaom t\*Fg&yfwdkY[lí qdktyfukefonf/ wpfzef yDwd okc pdawåu\*¾wm -- þw&m;okH;yg;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh xdkskwd,psmef\ okH;yg;aom t\*FgESifh jynhfpkHonf\ tjzpfudk od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-153/)

þt|uxm\ owfrSwfcsuf rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuft& txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom Oypm& orm"d trnf&aomç skwd,psme0Dxd skwd,psmeormywåd0Dxd ponfwdkYç tusKH;0ifaom y&duH Oypm tEkvkH a\*gMwbk [laom Oypm&aZmwdkYç 0dwuf 0dpm& rjyKwfao;bJ ,SOfvsufyif &Sdaeao;onf[k rSwfyg/ þ skwd,psmefudkvnf; 0oDabmfig;wef Edkifeif;atmif avhusifhyg/ 0dwuf 0dpm& jyKwf-rjyKwf udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm qef;ppfMunfhyg/ þ skwd,psmefçvnf; &pwGif 0ifpm;rI rsm;ygap? psmeft\*Fgudk qifjcifrI enf;ygap/

# 222

## wwd,Zgmeuxm

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{awaewH MoVm&duH tu©m,wD}wd 0kwåm, yDwd,m MoVm&duwåm t\*FskAÁvm}}wd p ww¬ asgoH sdoGm wwd,ZgmeH oEÅawm reodu&dwGm skwd,Zgmae eduEÅd H y&d,msg, wwd,m"d\*rm, a,ma\*g umwaAÁm/ (0doks¨d-1-153-154/)

þodkYaom bm0emjzifh xdkskwd,psmefudkvnf; &tyfNyD;onf&Sdaomf a&S;ç zGifhqdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;twdkif;omvQif ig;yg;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusuftyf avhusifhtyfNyD; aom 0oD&Sdonf jzpfí EdkifEdkifeif;eif; t0g;0pGm avhvmxm;tyfNyD;aom skwd,psmefrS xí --

1/ þ skwd,psmeformywfonf eD;uyfaom 0dwuf 0dpm&[laom &efol &Sd\/

2/ xdk skwd,psmeformywfç pdwf\ avmufvufay:onf\ tjzpf[laom ay:vGifaom tjcif; t&mjzifh tMuif (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk) ESpfoufjcif; yDwdonf &Sd\? þyDwdaMumifh omvQif þskwd,psmefudk ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;\[lí a[mMum;tyf\ -- (sD-1-34/) -- þodkY a[mMum; xm;awmfrltyfaom yDwd\ ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tm;enf;aom t\*Fg &Sd\[k þodkYvQif skwd,psmeformywfç tjypfasgoudk çPfjzifhjrifatmif Munfhíç

3/ wwd,psmefudk (skwd,psmefxuf ydkí) Nidrfoufaomtm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;íç 4/ skwd,psmefç wG,fwmiJhuGuf woufouf &Sdjcif;udk ukefcef;apí --

wwd,psmefudk &&Sdjcif;iSm BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;udk jyKvkyftyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-153-154/)

xdkodkY BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&m0,f a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0ç tMuiftcgç skwd,psmefrS xí owd orÜZOf çPf,SOfvsuf psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifvwfonf&Sdaomf yDwdonf ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom oabmtm;jzifh xifvm\? okcESifh {u\*¾wmonf Nidrfoufaom oabmtm;jzifh xifvm\? xdktcgç

½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom yDwd psmeft\*Fgudk y,fjcif;iSm Nidrfoufaom okc {u\*¾wm [laom psmeft\*Fg ESpfyg;&Sdaom wwd,psmefudk &&Sdjcif;iSm xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudkyifvQif ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;vsuf &Sdaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f ]]þ ,cktcgç wwd,psmefonf jzpfay:awmhvwåHU}}[k ajymqdkoifhaom aZm0g&ç b0ift,Ofudk jzwfawmufí (b0ift,Ofudk jzwfaom b0\*Fkyapäspdwf jzpfNyD;í) xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudkyifvQif tm½kHjyKí raemsGg&m0ZÆef;pdwfonf (= tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk qifjcifaompdwfonf) jzpfay:vm\/ xdkaemif xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHçyifvQif £a`E´ xufjrufol a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;tm; av;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaomç £a`E´ rxufjrufvGef;ol a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;tm; ig;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaom aZmwdkYonf apmukef\/

,if; av;Budrfaom aZmç ig;Budrfaom aZmwdkY\ tqkH;ç wpfckaom av;BudrfajrmufaZmç odkYr[kwf ig;BudrfajrmufaZmonfum; wwd,psmef&Sdaom ½lyg0p&aZm jzpf\/ tqkH;aZmrS <uif;ukefaom okH;Budrf av;Budrfaom aZmwdkYonf yxrpsmefç qdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;twdkif;yifvQif umrm0p&aZmwdkYom jzpfMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-154/)

## wwd,psmef&o„

({wåm0wm p yaeo) yDwd,m p 0d&m\*g Oayu©aum p 0d[&wd oawm p orÜZmaem? okcÍö uma,e y#doHa0aswd? ,H wH t&d,m tmpdu©EdÅ Oayu©aum owdrm okc0d[m&Dwd? wwd,H psmeH OyorÜZÆ 0d[&wDwd/ (sD-1-71/ tbd-1-45/ 0doks¨d-1-154/)

þrQaom bm0emtpOfjzifh þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf yDwdudk pufqkyfjcif; vGefjcif;aMumifh vnf;aumif;ç 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYudk Nidrf;apjcif;aMumifhvnf;aumif; wwd,psmef csrf;omudkyif vspfvsL

½Ionfjzpfívnf; ae\? tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk trSwf&wwf odrf;qnf;wwfaom owdESifh jynhfpkHonf jzpfívnf;aumif;ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudkyif xdk;xGif;odwwfaom orÜZOf çPf ynmESifh jynhfpkHonf jzpfívnf;aumif; um,duokc apwoduokcudkvnf; emrum,jzifh cHpm;\/ tMuifwwd,psmef[laom taMumif;aMumifh ,if;wwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom psmevmbD yk\*¾dKvfudk bk&m;tp&Sdaom t&d,m t&Sifaumif; t&SifjrwfwdkYonf wwd,psmefcsrf;omudkyif vspfvsL ½Iayool owdaumif;ayool csrf;ompGm aeayool[lí csD;rGrf;pum; ajymMum;awmfrlMuukef\? xdkwwd, psmefudk jynhfpkHapí xdkwwd,psmefodkY uyfa&mufí aexdkifay\/

(sD-1-71/ tbd-1-45/ 0doks¨d-1-154/)

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1/ wwd,psmefcsrf;omudk vspfvsL ½Ijcif;oabm tv,ftvwfç jzpfaomoabm vu©Pm &Sd\/

2/ tvGefrGefjrwfaom wwd,psmefokcçaomfvnf; ESvkH;roGif;jcif;udpö &Sd\/ (tvGefrGefjrwfaom okc jzpfaomfvnf; xdkwwd,psmefokcç ESpfoufaomtm;jzifh ñGwfudkif;½Idif;jcif;\ qefYusif buf udpö&Sd\[k qdkvdkayonf/)

3/ psmefcsrf;omokc [lorQwdkYwGif txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaom wwd,psmef csrf;omokcçaomf vnf; cHpm;&ef tm;xkwfjcif;uif;aom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*DçPftm; a&S;½I xifvm\/ wpfenf; -- rdrdESifh twl,SOfzuf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkY\ xdkwwd,psmef csrf;omokcç aMumifhMu Asmyg& uif;jcif;udk jzpfapwwf\/

4/ yDwdudk pufqkyfjcif;vQif teD;uyfqkH;aom taMumif;w&m; &Sd\/

þç ar;jref;zG,fum; þodkYwnf; -- þ psmEkayu©m[lonf y&rw¬w&m;udk,f teufoabm tm;jzifh wMwrZgwåKayu©monfomvQifjzpfonf r[kwfavm? xdk wMwrZgwåKayu©monfvnf; yxr psmef skwd,psmefwdkYçvnf; &Sdonfyif r[kwfavm? xdkodkY &Sdonf jzpfaomaMumifh xdkyxrpsmef skwd, psmefwdkYçvnf; - Oayau©m p 0d[&wd = psmefcsrf;om okcudkyif vspfvsL ½Ionf jzpfívnf;ae\ -- [lí þodkYvQif þ wMwrZgwåKayu©mudk a[moifhonf jzpfaumif;&m\? xdk wMwrZgwåKayu©mudk

tb,faMumifh ra[mtyfygoenf; -- þum; ar;jref;zG,fwnf;/ «««tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk««

tm½kH,lí jzpfay:vmaom yxrpsmef emrfw&m; (34)vkH;ç skwd,psmef emrfw&m; (32)vkH;wdkYç wMw rZgwåwm apwoduf yg0ifvsuf &SdaomaMumifh þar;cGef;udk ar;aejcif;jzpf\/ (emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)»»»»»

rxif&Sm;aomudpö &SdaomaMumifh ra[mtyfay/ 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwdwdkYonf vTrf;rdk; zdpD;xm;tyf onf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdkyxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYç xdk wMwrZgwåwm apwoduf\ vkyfief;udpöonf rxif&Sm; jzpfae\? þwwd,psmefçum; 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwdwdkYonf rvTrf;rdk; rzdpD;tyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh axmifaom OD;acgif; &SdouJhodkY jzpfí xif&Sm;aom udpö&Sdvsuf jzpfay:vm\? xdkaMumifh þwwd,psmefçom Oayu©aum p 0d[&wd = wwd,psmef csrf;omokcudkyif vspfvsL ½Ionf jzpfí vnf;ae\ - [k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/ þum; tajzwnf;/

(0doks¨d-1-157/ r[m#D-1-187/)

## oawm p orÜZmaem

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk atmufarhwwf MuHwwfaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç uyfíwnfwwfaom oabmonf owd rnf\/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk aumif;pGm odwwf aom oabmonf orÜZOfçPf rnf\/ yk\*¾vm"d|meenf;tm;jzifh yk\*¾dKvf OD;wnfí owdESifh jynhfpkHol orÜZOfçPfESifh jynhfpkHol[lí a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

xdkESpfyg;wdkYwGif owdonf --

1/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk atmufarhjcif; trSwf&jcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/ 2/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk arhavsmhjcif;\ qefYusifbufjzpfaom udpö &Sd\/

wpfenf; -- tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk rarhaysmufjcif; udpö &Sd\/

3/ udavomwdkYrS apmifhwwfaom w&m;[k çPftm; a&S;½Ixifvm\/ wpfenf; - udavomwdkYrS apmifhjcif;udk jzpfapwwf\/ (wpfenf; -- tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHESifh todpdwfESpfrsKd;vkH;udk raysmufysufatmif xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smufwwf\/)

orÜZOfçPfonf --

1/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk rawGra0 aumif;pGmodjcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/ wpfenf; -- awGa0jcif;\ qefYusifbufjzpfaom oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/

2/ (tmemygeusifhpOf\ vrf;qkH;[laom) xdkrSmbufurf;odkY a&mufatmif ul;cyfjcif; udpö&Sd\/ wpfenf; -- rsufESmrltyfaom OD;wnfxm;tyfaom udpö\ tqkH;urf;odkY a&mufatmif ul;cyf Edkifaom udpö&Sd\/

3/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk pdppfpl;prf;wwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*DçPftm; a&S;½I xifvm\/ (0doks¨d-1-157/)

xdkpsmefwdkYwGif þowd orÜZOfonf a&S;jzpfaom yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYçvnf; tu,fíum; &Sd\/ (yxrpsmef emrfw&m; (34)ç skwd,psmef emrfw&m; (32)wdkYç owdESifh orÜZOf trnf&aom ynmapwodufwdkYvnf; yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\[k qdkvdkayonf/) rSefayonf - vGwfaom owd&Sdaom

orÜZOfuif;ooltm; Oypm&psmefrQonfaomfvnf; rjynhfpkHao;acs? tyÜempsmefonfum; ajymzG,f &myif r&Sd? rjynhfpkHEdkifonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomfvnf; xdkyxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkY\ (txuftxuf psmefudk axmuf½Iaomf) ½kefY&if;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh ajray:ç a,mufsm;\ oGm;jcif;onf vG,ful ouJhodkY xdkyxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYç pdwf\tvm;onf csrf;omvG,fulvsuf &Sd\? xdk yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYç owdESifh orÜZOf\ udpöonf rxif&Sm; jzpfcJh\? pifppfrSmrl ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom psmeft\*Fgudk y,fjcif;aMumifh þwwd,psmef\ odrfarGUonf\ tjzpfaMumifh - a,mufsm;\ oif"kef;oGm; ay:ç owd orÜZOf udpöjzifh odrf;qnf;tyfaom oGm;jcif;tvm;udk tvdk&SdtyfouJhodkY - þwwd, psmefçvnf; owd orÜZn udpöjzifh odrf;qnf;tyfonfomvQif jzpfaom pdwf\tvm;udk tvdk&Sdtyf ay\/ xdkaMumifh þwwd,psmefçomvQif þ - oawm orÜZmaem (= tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom owdESifh jynhfpkHonf jzpfívnf;aumif;ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk aumif; pGm xdk;xGif;odwwfaom ynmESifh jynhfpkHonf jzpfívnf;aumif;) [laom yksfESpfcktaygif;udk bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ xdkxuftvGef qdkzG,ftxl; &Sdjyefao;onfrSm þodkY jzpf\/

EdkYruGmao;aom EGm;om;i,fonf trdEGm;rrS zJcGmxm;tyfonf&Sdaomf (xdkEGm;om;i,fudk) rapmifha&Smuftyfygrl wpfzefyifvQif trdEGm;rodkY uyfa&mufjyef\odkY þOyrmtwl þwwd,psmef csrf;omokconf yDwdrS zJcGmaptyfonf jzpf\/ xdkwwd,psmef csrf;omokconf owd orÜZOf[laom tapmifhta&Smufjzifh rapmifha&Smuftyfygrl wpfzefyifvQif yDwdodkY uyfa&mufjyefav&m\? yDwdESifh ,SOf onfomvQif jzpf&m\/ (skwd,psmefodkY avQmusav&m\ [lvdkonf/) aemufwpfrsKd;um; csrf;omokc çvnf; owå0gwdkYonf vGefpGmwG,fwm wyfrufwwfMuukef\? þwwd,psmef csrf;omokconfvnf; tvGefcsKdNrdef aumif;jrwfaom csrf;omokc jzpf\? taMumif;rl avmuDcsrf;omokcwdkYwGif xdkwwd, psmef csrf;omokcxuf tvGef csrf;omokc\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifhyifwnf;/ (pwkw¬psmef ponhf txufydkif; psmefwdkYç okca0sem r,SOfaomaMumifh Oayu©ma0semom ,SOfaomaMumifh þodkY qdkjcif; jzpfonf/)

trSefpifppfrSmrl owd orÜZOf\ pGrf;tiftmEkabmfaMumifh þwwd,psmef csrf;omokcç a,m\*g 0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf rwyfrufjcif; jzpfayonf? wpfyg;aom tjym;tm;jzifh wpfyg;aom taMumif;aMumifh rwyfrufjcif; jzpfonfum; r[kwfay/ þodkYaom teuftxl;udkvnf; xif&Sm; jyawmfrljcif;iSm þ oawm orÜZmaem - [laom yksfESpfcktaygif;udk þ wwd,psmefçomvQif bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmf rltyfayonf[k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-158/)

## okcÍö uma,e y#doHa0aswd

wwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf wwd,psmefcPç wwd,psmef csrf;omokc udk cHpm;tHh[k ESvkH;oGif;jcif; tmabm\*onf tu,fíum; r&Sday/ þodkY r&Sdonf jzpfaomfvnf; xdk wwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ emrum, (= emrfw&m; taygif;tpk) ESifh wwd,psmef pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJjzpfaom tMuif okca0semonf &Sd\? xdkokca0semudk xdkwwd, psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf cHpm;av&m\/ aemufwpfrsKd;um; tMuif wwd,psmef emrum,ESifh twl,SOfwGJjzpfaom okca0semonf &Sd\/ xdkokca0semaMumifh (= xdkokca0semESifh wuG wwd,psmefpdwfaMumifh) jzpfaom tvGefrGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyfjzifh xdkwwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m;taygif;)onf ysHUEHSUae\? (pdwåZ½kyfrsm; wpfudk,fvkH;ç ysHUESHU ae\ [lvdkonf/)

tMuif ½lyum,\ rGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyfwdkYjzifh ysHUEHSUtyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh wwd,psmefrS xvmaomfvnf; wwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdktvGefrGefjrwfaom pdwåZ½kyf wdkY\ wpfudk,fvkH;ç ysHUEHSU awGUxdjcif;aMumifh jzpfay:vmaom um,duokcudkvnf; cHpm;av&m\? xdkaMumifh xdkapwoduokc = pdwfç jzpfaom psmefcsrf;omç um,duokc = udk,fç jzpfaom csrf;om[k qdktyfaom oabmteuft"dyÜg,fudk xif&Sm; jyawmfrlvdkonf jzpfí - okcÍö uma,e y#doHa0aswd

= wwd,psmefcsrf;om[laom apwoduokc + um,duokcudk emrum,jzifh cHpm;\[k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrlayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-158/)

## Oayu©aum owdrm okc0d[m&D

tb,faMumifh bk&m; tp&Sdukefaom t&d,molawmfaumif;wdkYu ,if; wwd,psmef [laom taMumif;aMumifh ,if;wwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaomyk\*¾dKvfudk wwd,psmef csrf;omudkyif vspfvsL ½Iay ool owdaumif;ayool csrf;ompGm aeayool[lí csD;rGrf;awmfrlMuukefoenf;/ csD;rGrf;jcif;iSm xdkufayonf\ tjzpfaMumifh csD;rGrf;awmfrlMuukef\/

þwwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaomyk\*¾dKvfonf tvGefcsKdNrdef aumif;jrwfaom csrf;omokc &Sdaom csrf;omokc\ txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom wwd,psmefcsrf;omçaomfvnf; vspfvsL ½IEdkifay\? xdkwwd,psmefç csrf;omokcESifh uyfNidaom wPSmonf rqGJiiftyf rqJGiifEdkifay? xdkYjyif tMuif tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh ESpfoufrI yDwdonf rjzpfEdkif? þyDwd rjzpfEdkifavmufaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç xifaom owd &Sdonf\tjzpfaMumifh owdESifh jynhfpkHay\/ xdkYjyif bk&m; tp&Sdukefaom t&d,molawmfaumif;BuD;wdkYonf ESpfoufjrwfEdk;awmfrltyfaom t&d,molawmf aumif;BuD;wdkYomvQif rSD0Jxdkufonfvnf; jzpfaom rnpfEGrf;aom pdwfcsrf;omrI = apwoduokcudk emrum, = emrfw&m;taygif;jzifh cHpm;\? xdkaMumifh csD;rGrf;jcif;iSm xdkufonf jzpfay\/ þodkY csD;rGrf;jcif;iSm txdkufBuD; xdkufaomaMumifh xdkwwd,psmefESifh jynhfpkHaomyk\*¾dKvfudk bk&m; tp&Sdukefaom t&d,molawmfaumif;BuD;wdkYonf þodkY csD;rGrf;jcif;\ taMumif;jzpfí jzpfukefaom xdk\*kPfaus;Zl; wdkYudk xif&Sm; jypm;vdkukefonfjzpfí Oayu©aum owdrm okc0d[m&D = wwd,psmefcsrf;omudkyif vspfvsL ½Iayool owdaumif;ayool csrf;ompGmaeayool [lí csD;rGrf;awmfrlMuukef\[k od&Sdygav/

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þwwd,psmefum; yDwdudk y,fjcif;[laom y,ftyfaom t\*Fgwpfyg;ç okc {u\*¾wm[laom psmeft\*FgESpfyg;ESifh jynhfpkHjcif;[laom jynhfpkHaom t\*FgESpfyg; &Sd\/ ,if;yDwdudkum; tyÜempsmeftcdkufç omvQif y,ftyf\[k odyg/ y&duH Oypm tEkvkHa\*gMwbk[laom Oypm&psmef tcdkufçum; ry,ftyf ao;ay/ odkYtwGuf ,if; Oypm&aZmrsm;ç yDwd,SOfvsufyif &Sdaeao;onf[k rSwfyg/ tvm;wlyif 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYvnf; ,SOfvsufyif &Sdaeao;onf[k rSwfom;ygav/ (0doks¨d-1-159/)

þ rSwfcsuf rdefYqdkcsufrsm;um; emrfur®|mef;udk odrf;qnf;&mç rnfonhf pdwåu©Pç rnhfonhf

apwodufrsm; ,SOfMuonf emrfw&m; rnfha&GUrnfrQ &Sdonfudk twdtus od&Sda&;twGuf tvGef ta&;ygaom rSwfcsufrsm; rdefYqdkcsufrsm;yif jzpfMuonf/ þwwd,psmefudkvnf; 0oDabmfig;wef Edkif eif;atmif qufvufí avhusifhyg/ odkYaomf tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;ç yDwdtay:ç vdkvm; iJhuGuf woufoufjzifh wG,fwmrufarmrI &Sdaeojzifh skwd,psmefodkY wpfzefjyefí cP cP avQmus aewwfonfvnf; &Sday\/ odkYtwGuf yDwd\ tjypfudk cyfrsm;rsm; qifjcifí yDwdç iJhuGufrIudk jywf atmif jzwfvsuf wwd,psmefodkY a&mufatmif BudK;yrf;&monf/ a&muf&SdNyD;aom wwd,psmefrSvnf; ravQmusatmif 0oDabmf Edkifeif;atmif qufvufí avhusifh&monf/

# 222

## pwkw¬Zgmeuxm

{0r"d\*aw ye wo® ðyd 0kwåea,ae0 yÍö[muma&[d pdPÖ0odem [kwGm y\*kPwwd,Zgmeawm 0k|m, ]]t,H ormywåd tmoEéyDwdypöw¬dum? ],as0 ww¬ okcrdwd apwaom tmabma\*g? {aw- aewH MoVm&duH tu©m,wD}wd {0H 0kwåó okcó MoVm&duwåm t\*FskAÁvm}}wd p ww¬ asgoH sdoGm pwkw¬H psmeH oEÅawm reoduwGm wwd,Zgmae eduEÅd H y&d,msg, pwkw¬m"d\*rm, a,ma\*g umwaAÁm/ (0doks¨d-1-159/)

þodkYaom bm0emtpOfjzifh xdkwwd,psmefudkvnf; &tyfNyD;onf&Sdaomf qdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf; jzifhomvQif ig;yg;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusuftyfNyD;aom 0oD&Sdonf jzpfí t0g;0pGm EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusifhxm;tyfNyD;aom wwd,psmefrS xí --

1/ þ wwd,psmef ormywfonf yDwd[laom eD;uyfaom &efol &Sd\/

2/ ]]xdk wwd,psmefç tMuifpsmeft\*Fgudk okc[lí pdwf\ ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onf &Sd\? þokcaMumifh yifvQif xdkwwd,psmefudk ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;\[lí qdktyf\/}} - (sD-1-34/) - þodkY a[mMum; xm;awmfrltyfaom okc\ ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh tm;enf;aom psmeft\*Fg &Sd\/

þodkYvQif xdkwwd,psmefç azmfjyyg ESpfrsKd;aom tjypfudk jrifatmif ½Iíç 3/ pwkw¬psmefudk (wwd,psmefxufydkí ) Nidrfoufaomtm;jzifhESvkH;oGif;íç

4/ wwd,psmefç wG,fwmiJhuGuf woufouf &Sdjcif; eduEÅdudk ukefcef;apí --

pwkw¬psmefudk &&Sdjcif;iSm BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;udk jyKtyfay\/ (0doks¨d-1-159/)

xdkodkY tywfwukwf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfvwfaomf tMuiftcgç wwd,psmefrS xí owdESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí orÜZOfçPfESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí psmeft\*FgwdkYudk qifjcifaom xdkpsmef&yk\*¾dKvftm; pdwfçjzpfaom 0rf;ajrmufjcif; = apwodu aomreó[k ac:qdktyfaom okconf ½kefY&if;Murf; wrf;aomtm;jzifh xifvm\? Oayu©ma0semonfomvQifvnf;aumif; pdawåu\*¾wmonfvnf;aumif; Nidrfoufaom oabmw&m;taejzifh xifvm\? xdktcgç ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom okcpsmeft\*Fgudk y,fjcif;iSmvnf;aumif; Nidrfoufaom Oayu©m{u\*¾wm [laom psmeft\*Fgudk &&Sdjcif;iSmvnf;aumif; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudkyifvQif tzefwvJvJ ESvkH;oGif;aom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; ,cktcg ç pwkw¬psmefonf jzpfawmhvwåHU[k ajymqdkoifhaom aZm0g&ç b0ift,Ofudk jzwfí xdktmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudkyif tm½kHjyKí tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk qifjcifwwfaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef; pdwfonf jzpfay:vm\? xdkraemsGg&m0ZÆef;pdwf jzpfNyD;onfrS aemufç xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kH çyifvQif £a`E´ xufjrufoltm; av;Budrfrlvnf; jzpfukefaomç £a`E´rxufvGef;oltm; ig;Budrfrl vnf; jzpfukefaom aZmwdkYonf jzpfay:vmMuukef\/ ,if;aZmwdkYwGif tqkH;ç £a`E´xufjrufoltm; wpfckaom pwkw¬aZmonfç £a`E´ rxufvGef;oltm; wpfckaom yÍöraZmonf pwkw¬psmef&Sdaom pwkw¬psmefESifh ,SOfaom ½lyg0p&psmefaZm jzpf\/ tqkH;aZmrS <uif;ukefaom okH;Budrfaom aZm av;Budrfaom aZmwdkYonf yxrpsmefç qdkcJhonhftwdkif;yif umrm0p&aZmwdkY jzpfMuukef\/

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þqdkvwåHUonfum; txl;wnf; -- okca0semonf tsku©rokc trnf&aom qif;&Jonf vnf; r[kwf csrf;omonfvnf; r[kwfaom tv,ftvwfcHpm;rI Oayu©ma0semtm; tmao0e ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl; rjyKay/ pwkw¬psmefçvnf; tsku©rokc trnf&aom Oayu©ma0semom jzpfoifh\? xdkodkY Oayu©ma0semonfom jzpfoifhaomaMumifh xdktyÜempsme0Dxd twGif;çjzpfaom xdk av;Budrfaom aZmwdkYonf Oayu©ma0semESifh ,SOfaom aZmwdkYonfom jzpfukef\/ þav;Budrf ig; Budrfaom aZmwdkYç Oayu©ma0semESifh ,SOfonf\ tjzpf[laom taMumif;aMumifhvnf;aumif;ç a&S; rqG wwd,psmefcPçyifvQif y,fxm;tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif; yDwdonfvnf;

,kwfavsmhoGm;\/ þum; txl;wnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-160/)

ukodkvfw&m;u ukodkvfw&m;tm; tmao0e (= tzefzef txyfxyf rSD0Jjcif;) ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK&m0,f a0semjcif; wlnDrS aus;Zl;jyKay;Edkif\/ a&S;aZmu Oayu©ma0sem jzpfvQif aemuf aZmvnf; Oayu©ma0sem jzpf&\/ a&S;aZmu okc = aomreóa0sem jzpfvQif aemufaZmvnf; okc = aomreóa0semom jzpf&\/ tu,fí a&S;aZmonf okca0semjzpfí aemufaZmu Oayu©m a0sem jzpfcJhaomf xdka&S;aZmu Oayu©ma0semESifh ,SOfaom aemufaZmtm; tmao0eypö,owåd = tzefzef txyfxyf rSD0Jjcif; taMumif;taxmuftyHh pGrf;tm;jzifh aus;Zl; rjyKay;Edkif/ þuJhodkY tvdkr&Sdtyfaom t&mXmeç okca0sem[laom yksfwpfyg;jzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGufxm;tyfaom a&S; aZm[laom w&m;\ Oayu©m a0semESifh ,SOfaom aemufaZmtm; tmao0eypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK Edkifaom pGrf;tm; r&SdaomaMumifhyif jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf tyÜempsme0Dxdrsm;twGif;ç pwkw¬psmefaZm [laom tyÜemaZmom Oayu©ma0semESifh ,SOfonf r[kwf? ,if;tyÜempsmefaZm\ a&S;ç uyfvsuf &Sdaom wpf0DxdtwGif;&Sd y&duH Oypm tEkvkH a\*gMwbk[laom umrm0p& Oypm&psmefaZmwdkYonfvnf; Oayu©ma0semESifh ,SOfonfcsnf;om jzpf&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/ (r[m#D-1-189 - ponfMunfh/)

## pwkw¬psmef

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(sD-1-71/ tbd-1-45/ 0doks¨d-1-160/)

þrQtwdkif;t&Snf&Sdaom bm0emtpOfjzifh þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf okcda`E´udkvnf; y,fjcif; aMumifh sku©da`E´udkvnf; y,fjcif;aMumifh a&S;rqG Oypm&psmefcPçyifvQif aomreóda`E´ asgre- óda`E´wdkY\ csKyfjcif;aMumifh tsku©rokc[k qdktyfaom Oayu©monf jzpfaptyfaom owd\ pifMu,fjcif;&Sdaom pwkw¬psmefudk jynhfpkHapí pwkw¬psmefodkY uyfa&mufí ae\/ þodkYvQif þ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf okc[laom y,ftyfNyD;aom psmeft\*Fgwpfyg;&Sdaomç Oayu©m {u\*¾wm[laom psmeft\*FgESpfyg;ESifh jynhfpkHaomç okH;yg;aom aumif;jcif;&Sdaomç vu©Pmq,fyg;ESifh jynhfpkHaom tmem ygey#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom pwkw¬psmefonf &&SdtyfNyD; jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-160/)

1/ sku©da`E´um; (sku©a0semum;) yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufçç

2/ asgreóda`E´um; (asgreóa0semum;) skwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufçç 3/ okcda`E´um; (um,duokca0semum;) wwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufçç